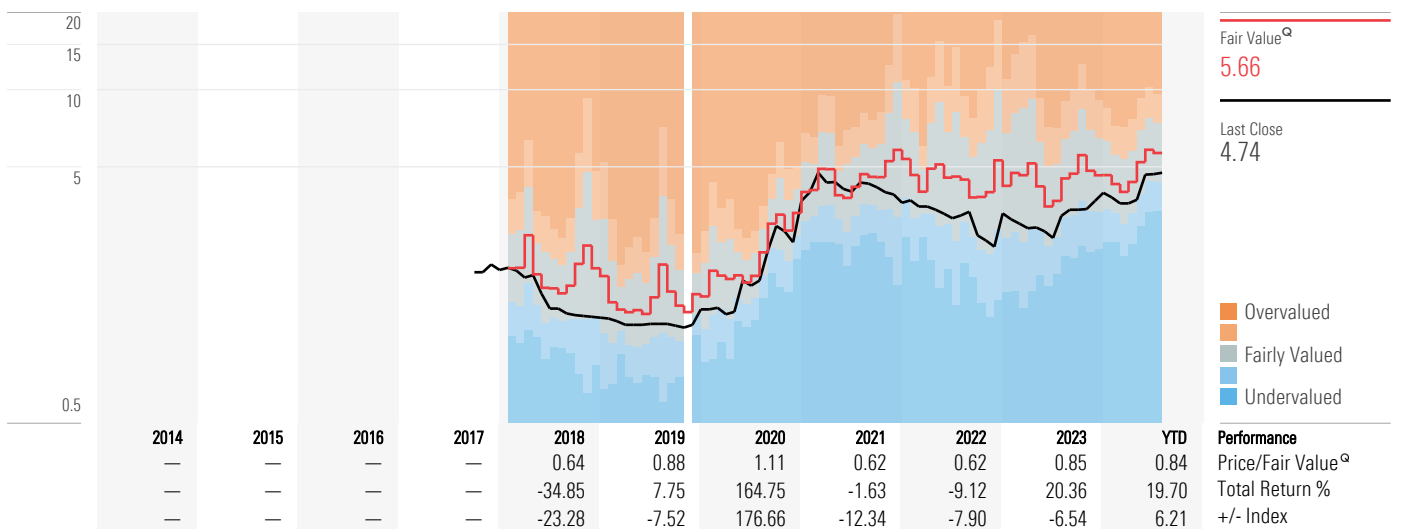


Netex Knowledge Factory SA NTX ★★★ Q 15 Jul 2024, 22:37 UTC

Economic Moat ^Q	Uncertainty ^Q	Price/Fair Value ^Q	ESG Risk Rating Assessment ¹	Trailing Dividend Yield %	Market Cap	Investment Style	Sector	Industry
None	Very High	0.8	—	—	41.3276 Mil	Small Core	Technology	Software - Application



As of 15 Jul 2024 | Index: Morningstar Spain GR EUR. Fair Value data as of 15 Jul 2024, 22:37 UTC.

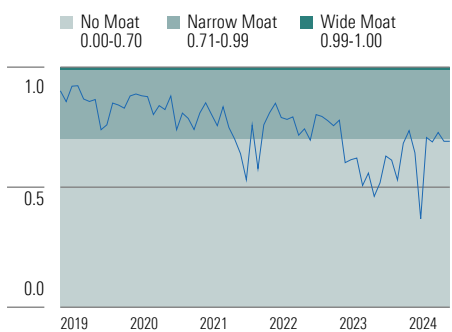
¹The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a representation of Sustainalytics' ESG Risk Rating. Lee Davidson, Chief Analytics Officer for Morningstar, Inc, oversees the methodology that supports Quantitative Fair Value Estimates and Quantitative Star Ratings. Mr. Davidson is guided by the Morningstar, Inc. Code of Ethics in carrying out his responsibilities. For information regarding Conflicts of Interests, visit <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures>.

Key Metrics as of 12 Jul 2024

Metrics	Value	Percentile in Sector
Earnings Yield (%)	-2.5	33.0
Sales Yield (%)	57.1	56.0
Book Value Yield (%)	3.8	11.0
Return on Assets (%)*	-3.4	33.0
Revenue(Mil)*	26.0	24.0
Market Value (Mil)	45.1	26.0
Enterprise Value (Mil)	68.1	32.0
EV/MV Ratio	1.5	89.0
Volatility TTM (%)	35.6	45.0
Drawdown TTM (%)	19.1	23.0
Volume (K)	3.1	9.0

*30 Sep 2023

Economic Moat ^Q History as of 15 Jul 2024



Business Description

Netex Knowledge Factory SA develops applications and service-based-solutions to deliver digital learning in companies and academic institutions. The company's portfolio includes learningCloud, a personalized learning environment that facilitates video, gamification, online/offline mobile learning, micro learning, social learning, interoperability, and real-time conferencing features for the modern workforce in corporations; and smartED, a solution for publishing houses and universities.

Valuation ^Q as of 13 Jul 2024

Morningstar affirms a 3-star quantitative rating for Netex Knowledge Factory. We calculate this outcome using the company's underlying model-driven valuation and uncertainty scores.

The stock's last closing price was 4.74, a discount of 15.24% to its Quantitative Fair Value estimate of 5.59. This discount has ranged between 38.4% and 3.04% over the past year. The stock's price to fair value ratio is at the 69th percentile in our global equity coverage universe for this methodology and at the 63rd percentile relative to its peers in the technology sector.

Netex Knowledge Factory furthermore holds a Very High quantitative uncertainty rating. The company's quantitative star rating remains unchanged over the past year. The firm's uncertainty rating changed from Extreme to Very High after 10/31/2023.

We examine the financials and market statistics for Netex Knowledge Factory to determine these ratings. Its enterprise value-to-market value ratio is 1.51 and its trailing 12-month maximum drawdown is 19.12%. These fall at the 78th and 32nd percentiles in the equity universe and at the 89th and 23rd in the technology sector, respectively.

Economic Moat ^Q as of 15 Jul 2024

Quantitatively, we believe Netex Knowledge Factory has a Narrow economic moat. Its moat score of 0.71 corresponds to the 72nd percentile in the technology sector. Furthermore, this rating last differed from its previous rating of None on 07/11/2024, when the company's moat score fell from its maximum of 0.78 (score of 1 indicates greatest economic moat).

The company also maintains a quantitative financial health rating of Moderate. Its score sits at the 21st percentile in both the universe and sector.

Examining the company's financials and market statistics, we find these ratings are principally driven by its book value yield and annualized trailing 12-month volatility. The book value yield is 3.79%, sitting at the 11th percentile in the technology sector. The company's annualized trailing 12-month volatility is 35.61%, corresponding to the 55th percentile in the equity coverage universe and the 45th percentile in the sector.

Fundamentals as of 13 Jul 2024

Netex Knowledge Factory reports losses per share of -0.12. Its return on invested capital is -4.68%. These values are calculated over a trailing 12-month period.

Contact

Calle Ícaro , No.44, A Coruña, — 15172
+34 981634067

<https://www.netexlearning.com>

Netex Knowledge Factory SA NTX ★★★

15 Jul 2024, 22:37 UTC

Economic Moat	Uncertainty	Price/Fair Value	ESG Risk Rating Assessment	Trailing Dividend Yield %	Market Cap	Investment Style	Sector	Industry
None	Very High	0.8	—	—	41.3276 Mil	Small Core	Technology	Software - Application

Earnings as of 12 Jul 2024

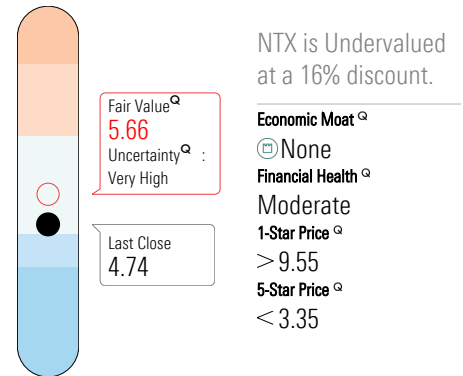
Earnings	%	Percentile in Sector
Dividend Yield*	—	—
Payout Ratio*	—	—
Price to Earnings	—	—
Price to Cash Flow	—	—
ROIC**	-4.7	28.0

*—
**30 Sep 2023

Dividends as of 15 Jul 2024



Valuation as of 15 Jul 2024



Financials as of 15 Jul 2024 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2019)

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	YTD	Fiscal
3.59	5.58	5.41	5.07	6.66	8.66	6.81	12.23	20.82	23.83	23.83	Revenue (Mil)
258	307	337	-1,259	-1,392	307	-733	656	350	1,807	1,807	Operating Income (K)
7.2	5.5	6.24	-24.85	-20.89	3.55	-10.75	5.36	1.68	7.58	7.58	Operating Margin (%)
-48	-7	13	-2,181	-1,635	75	-825	640	-864	-1,057	-1,057	Net Income (K)
-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-0.19	0.01	-0.10	0.07	-0.10	-0.12	-0.12	Diluted Earnings/Share
—	—	—	-1,227	-2,634	-609	-1,025	-2,380	2,155	1,212	1,212	Operating Cash Flow (K)
—	—	—	-52	-168	-64	-45	-41	-8,694	-2,213	-2,213	Capital Spending (K)
—	—	—	-1,279	-2,802	-673	-1,070	-2,421	-6,539	-1,001	-1,001	Free Cash Flow (K)
8,866	8,866	8,866	8,667	8,633	8,591	8,558	8,702	8,640	8,808	8,808	Avg Shares Outstand(K)

Valuation as of 15 Jul 2024

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar
—	—	—	—	0.64	0.88	1.11	0.62	0.62	0.85	0.84	Price/Fair Value
—	—	—	—	1.98	1.57	3.38	4.55	1.68	1.51	1.75	Price/Sales
—	—	—	—	—	—	114.54	—	137.09	—	—	Price/Earnings
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.36	34.45	Price/Cash Flow
—	—	—	—	4.83	10.23	22.25	23.92	11.82	20.15	26.41	Price/Book

Operating Performance as of — (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2019)

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Q3	Fiscal (%)
-0.69	-0.09	0.14	-20.99	-14.48	0.64	-6.93	4.71	-5.97	-3.42	—	Return on Assets
-3.33	-0.37	0.62	-76.06	-54.38	3.41	-61.99	30.43	-50.64	-54.17	—	Return on Equity
2.43	2.85	2.61	-25.57	-19.65	2.78	-8.23	9.1	-2.76	-4.68	—	Rtn on Invested Capital

Dividends as of —

2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Current	Calendar (%)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Dividend Per Share
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Trailing Dividend Yield
—	—	—	—	—	0.54	0.21	—	—	—	0.17	Buyback Yield

Appendix

Economic Moat [®]History as of 15 Jul 2024 (No Moat: 0.00-0.70, Narrow Moat: 0.70-0.99, Wide Moat: 0.99-1.00)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
2024	0.74	0.64	0.37	0.71	0.69	0.73	0.69	—	—	—	—	—
2023	0.78	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.51	0.56	0.46	0.52	0.63	0.61	0.53	0.68
2022	0.81	0.85	0.79	0.78	0.79	0.72	0.74	0.70	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.76
2021	0.81	0.85	0.80	0.76	0.83	0.75	0.70	0.64	0.53	0.76	0.58	0.76
2020	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.80	0.84	0.82	0.88	0.74	0.81	0.79	0.74
2019	0.90	0.86	0.92	0.92	0.87	0.86	0.87	0.74	0.76	0.85	0.84	0.83

Quantitative Equity Report Overview

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Quantitative Equity Ratings

Morningstar's quantitative equity ratings consist of: (i) Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, (ii) Quantitative Star Rating, (iii) Quantitative Uncertainty, (iv) Quantitative Economic Moat, and (v) Quantitative Financial Health (collectively the "Quantitative Ratings").

The Quantitative Ratings are calculated daily and derived from the analyst-driven ratings of a company's peers as determined by statistical algorithms. Morningstar, Inc. ("Morningstar", "we", "our") calculates Quantitative Ratings for companies whether or not it already provides analyst ratings and qualitative coverage. In some cases, the Quantitative Ratings may differ from the analyst ratings because a company's analyst-driven ratings can significantly differ from other companies in its peer group.

i. **Quantitative Fair Value Estimate:** Intended to represent Morningstar's estimate of the per share dollar amount that a company's equity is worth today. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate using a statistical model derived from the Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies. Please go to <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures> for information about Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies.

ii. **Quantitative Economic Moat:** Intended to describe the strength of a firm's competitive position. It is calculated using an algorithm designed to predict the Economic Moat rating a Morningstar analyst would assign to the stock. The rating is expressed as Narrow, Wide, or None.

Narrow – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 70% but less than 99%.

Wide – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 99%.

None – assigned when the probability of an analyst receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is less than 70%.

iii. **Quantitative Star Rating:** Intended to be the summary rating based on the combination of our Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, current market price, Quantitative Uncertainty Rating, and momentum. The rating is expressed as One-Star, Two-Star, Three-Star, Four-Star, and Five-Star.

★ – the stock is overvalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty*

★★ – the stock is somewhat overvalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★ – the stock is approximately fairly valued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★ – the stock is somewhat undervalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1*Quantitative*

Uncertainty)

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★★ – the stock is undervalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty*

After the initial calculation for the star rating, there is a final filtering step based on the momentum of the company. We rank the companies based on their 12-1 month momentum, then restrict those below the 30th percentile to a maximum of 3 stars.

iv. **Quantitative Uncertainty:** Intended to represent Morningstar's level of uncertainty about the accuracy of the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate. Generally, the lower the Quantitative Uncertainty, the narrower the potential range of outcomes for that particular company. The rating is expressed as Low, Medium, High, Very High, and Extreme.

Low – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 10%

Medium – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 15% but greater than 10%

High – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 35% but greater than 15%

Very High – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 80% but greater than 35%

Extreme – the interquartile range for possible fair values is greater than 80%

v. **Quantitative Financial Health:** Intended to reflect the probability that a firm will face financial distress in the near future. The calculation uses a predictive model designed to anticipate when a company may default on its financial obligations. The rating is expressed as Weak, Moderate, and Strong.

Weak – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health < 0.2

Moderate – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health is between 0.2 and 0.7

Strong – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health > 0.7

Other Definitions

i. **Last Close** – Price of the stock as of the close of the market of the last trading day before date of the report.

ii. **Quantitative Valuation** – Using the below terms, intended to denote the relationship between the security's **Last Price** and Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate for that security.

Undervalued – Last Price is below Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

Fairly Valued – Last Price is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

Fairly Valued – Last Price is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

Overvalued – Last Price is above Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

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Sustainalytics analyzes over 1,300 data points to assess a company's exposure to and management of ESG risks. In other words, ESG Risk Ratings measures a company's unmanaged ESG Risks represented as a quantitative score. Unmanaged Risk is measured on an open-ended scale starting at zero (no risk) with lower scores representing less unmanaged risk and, for 95% of cases, the unmanaged ESG Risk score is below 50.

Based on their quantitative scores, companies are grouped into one of five Risk Categories (negligible, low, medium, high, severe). These risk categories are absolute, meaning that a 'high risk' assessment reflects a comparable degree

of unmanaged ESG risk across all subindustries covered.

The ESG Risk Rating Assessment is a visual representation of Sustainalytics ESG Risk Categories on a 1 to 5 scale. Companies with Negligible Risk = 5 Globes, Low Risk = 4, Medium Risk = 3 Globes, High Risk = 2 Globes, Severe Risk = 1 Globe. For more information, please visit sustainalytics.com/esg-ratings/

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