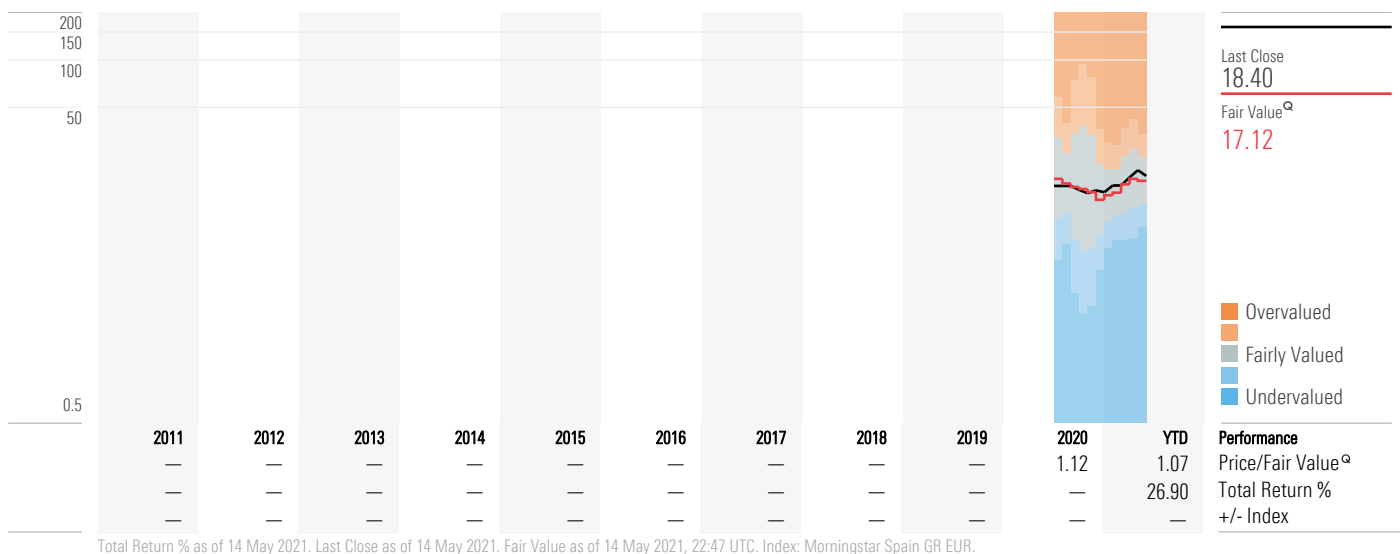


Tier1 Technology SA Ordinary Shares TR1 ★★★ Q 14 May 2021, 22:47 UTC

Economic Moat ^Q	Uncertainty ^Q	Price/Fair Value ^Q	Trailing Dividend Yield %	Market Cap	Investment Style	Sector	Industry
Narrow	Very High	1.1	—	—	—	Technology	Information Technology Services



Total Return % as of 14 May 2021. Last Close as of 14 May 2021. Fair Value as of 14 May 2021, 22:47 UTC. Index: Morningstar Spain GR EUR.

There is no one analyst in which a Quantitative Fair Value Estimate and Quantitative Star Rating are attributed to; however, Mr. Lee Davidson, Head of Quantitative Research for Morningstar, Inc., is responsible for overseeing the methodology that supports the quantitative fair value. As an employee of Morningstar, Inc., Mr. Davidson is guided by Morningstar, Inc.'s Code of Ethics and Personal Securities Trading Policy in carrying out his responsibilities. For information regarding Conflicts of Interests, visit <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures>

Valuation ^Q as of 14 May 2021



TR1 is Over Valued at a 7% premium.

Last Close
18.40
Fair Value ^Q
17.12
Uncertainty ^Q :
Very High

Economic Moat ^Q
Narrow
Financial Health ^Q
Strong
1-Star Price ^Q
> 33.71
5-Star Price ^Q
< 8.70

Financials as of 14 May 2021 (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2020)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	YTD	Fiscal
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Revenue
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Operating Income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Operating Margin (%)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Net Income
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Diluted Earnings/Share
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Operating Cash Flow
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Capital Spending
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Free Cash Flow
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Avg Shares Outstand
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Dividend Per Share

Valuation as of 14 May 2021

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Current	Calendar
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.12	1.07	Price/Fair Value ^Q
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Price/Sales
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Price/Earnings
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Price/Cash Flow
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Price/Book

Operating Performance as of — (Fiscal Year End 31 Dec 2020)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Q3	Fiscal (%)
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Return on Assets
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Return on Equity
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Rtn on Invested Capital

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Business Description

Tier1 Technology SA provides computer services. It is focused on the development of its software products. Tier1 builds IT solutions for business processes such as purchasing, sales, finance, logistics, asset management, and others.

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The Quantitative Ratings are calculated daily and derived from the analyst-driven ratings of a company's peers as determined by statistical algorithms. Morningstar, Inc. ("Morningstar", "we", "our") calculates Quantitative Ratings for companies whether or not it already provides analyst ratings and qualitative coverage. In some cases, the Quantitative Ratings may differ from the analyst ratings because a company's analyst-driven ratings can significantly differ from other companies in its peer group.

i. **Quantitative Fair Value Estimate:** Intended to represent Morningstar's estimate of the per share dollar amount that a company's equity is worth today. Morningstar calculates the Quantitative Fair Value Estimate using a statistical model derived from the Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies. Please go to <http://global.morningstar.com/equitydisclosures> for information about Fair Value Estimate Morningstar's equity analysts assign to companies.

ii. **Quantitative Economic Moat:** Intended to describe the strength of a firm's competitive position. It is calculated using an algorithm designed to predict the Economic Moat rating a Morningstar analyst would assign to the stock. The rating is expressed as Narrow, Wide, or None.

Narrow – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 70% but less than 99%.

Wide – assigned when the probability of a stock receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is greater than 99%.

None – assigned when the probability of an analyst receiving a "Wide Moat" rating by an analyst is less than 70%.

iii. **Quantitative Star Rating:** Intended to be the summary rating based on the combination of our Quantitative Fair Value Estimate, current market price, Quantitative Uncertainty Rating, and momentum. The rating is expressed as One-Star, Two-Star, Three-Star, Four-Star, and Five-Star.

★ – the stock is overvalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) < -1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty*

★★ – the stock is somewhat overvalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, -0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★ – the stock is approximately fairly valued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (-0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty, 0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★ – the stock is somewhat undervalued.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.5*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1*Quantitative*

Uncertainty)

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) between (0.75*Quantitative Uncertainty, 1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty)*

★★★★★ – the stock is undervalued with a reasonable margin of safety.

*Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1*Quantitative Uncertainty*

*Micro-Caps: Log (Quant FVE/Price) > 1.5*Quantitative Uncertainty*

After the initial calculation for the star rating, there is a final filtering step based on the momentum of the company. We rank the companies based on their 12-1 month momentum, then restrict those below the 30th percentile to a maximum of 3 stars.

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Low – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 10%

Medium – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 15% but greater than 10%

High – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 35% but greater than 15%

Very High – the interquartile range for possible fair values is less than 80% but greater than 35%

Extreme – the interquartile range for possible fair values is greater than 80%

v. **Quantitative Financial Health:** Intended to reflect the probability that a firm will face financial distress in the near future. The calculation uses a predictive model designed to anticipate when a company may default on its financial obligations. The rating is expressed as Weak, Moderate, and Strong.

Weak – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health < 0.2

Moderate – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health is between 0.2 and 0.7

Strong – assigned when Quantitative Financial Health > 0.7

Other Definitions

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Fairly Valued – Last Price is in line with Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

Overvalued – Last Price is above Morningstar's quantitative fair value estimate.

This Report **has not been made available** to the issuer of the security prior to publication.

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