

EQUITY - SPAIN

Sector: Media

Closing price: EUR 11.50 (8 Mar 2023) Report date: 9 Mar 2023 (17:10h)

12m Results 2022 Independent Equity Research

12m Results 2022

Opinion (1): In line

Impact (1): We will maintain our estimates

LLYC is a communication consultancy company operating in the field of corporate communication, digital marketing and public affairs combining traditional corporate communication services with technological and creative capabilities. It has a leadership position in both Spain and Portugal (53% of 2020 revenue) and in Latam (c. 47% of revenue).

Market Data

Market Cap (Mn EUR and USD)	133.9 141.3
EV (Mn EUR and USD) (2)	129.6 136.7
Shares Outstanding (Mn)	11.6
-12m (Max/Med/Mín EUR)	13.33 / 10.89 / 9.20
Daily Avg volume (-12m Mn EUR)	0.01
Rotation ⁽³⁾	2.0
Factset / Bloomberg	LLYC-ES / LLYC SM
Close fiscal year	31-Dec

Shareholders Structure (%)(7)

LLYC Partners	54.3
Jose Antonio Llorente	15.6
Otros socios LLYC	9.0
Indumenta Pueri	7.5
Free Float	10.7

Financials (Mn EUR)	2022	2023 e	2024e	2025 e
Adj. nº shares (Mn)	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
Total Revenues	89.5	98.4	109.1	121.5
Rec. EBITDA	15.2	17.7	20.2	22.8
% growth	19.6	16.6	14.3	13.0
% Rec. EBITDA/Rev.	17.0	18.0	18.5	18.8
% Inc. EBITDA sector (4)	12.3	6.3	9.1	
Net Profit	7.0	9.5	11.2	13.0
EPS (EUR)	0.60	0.82	0.97	1.12
% growth	n.a.	37.2	17.8	16.0
Ord. EPS (EUR)	0.65	0.82	0.97	1.12
% growth	n.a.	27.1	17.8	16.0
Rec. Free Cash Flow ⁽⁵⁾	4.6	5.0	8.3	8.9
Pay-out (%)	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
DPS (EUR)	0.14	0.19	0.22	0.26
Net financial debt	-1.5	-4.3	-10.0	-15.9
ND/Rec. EBITDA (x)	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7
ROE (%)	22.3	25.2	24.5	23.6
ROCE (%) ⁽⁵⁾	27.0	28.7	29.7	30.8

Ratios & Multiples (x)(6)

P/E	19.2	14.0	11.9	10.3
Ord. P/E	17.8	14.0	11.9	10.3
P/BV	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.2
Dividend Yield (%)	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2
EV/Sales	1.45	1.32	1.19	1.07
EV/Rec. EBITDA	8.5	7.3	6.4	5.7
EV/EBIT	11.1	8.7	7.5	6.5
FCF Yield (%) ⁽⁵⁾	3.5	3.7	6.2	6.7

- (1) The opinion regarding the results is on reported EBITDA with respect to our estimate for the year (12m). The impact reflects whether, due to the results, we envisage a significant revision (>5% - 10%, depending on the sector) of our EBITDA estimate (for ___ any of the estimated years).
- Please refer to Appendix 3
- Rotation is the % of the capitalisation traded 12m.
- Sector: Stoxx Europe 600 Media.
- Please see Appendix 2 for the theoretical tax rate (ROCE) and rec. FCF calculation
- Multiples and ratios calculated over prices at the date of this report.
- Others: Treasury stock 2.9%, Alejandro Romero 5.2%, Luisa García 2.1%, Adolfo Coruio 1.8%

(*) Unless otherwise indicated, all the information contained in this report is based on: The Company, Factset and Lighthouse.

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2022 Results: in line. Capacity for growth, even in adverse environments (23e EV/EBITDA 7.3x)

GOOD PERFORMANCE BY REVENUE (EUR 89.5MN; +39.5% VS 2021) AND EBITDA IN

LINE. LLYC has closed 2022 with revenues that have exceeded our estimates (+8.8%). The main reasons are: i) the full integration of the M&A of 2021 (c. EUR 12Mn of nonorganic growth), and ii) strong organic growth (EUR 13.5Mn in 2022e), favoured by the forex effect (especially in Brazil and Mexico, driving growth outside Europe). 2022 EBITDA of EUR 15.2Mn, in line with our estimates (that do not include capitalisations), although the 2022 Rec. EBITDA margin (17%; -2.8p.p. vs 2021) has been impacted by: i) the cost of the integration of M&A, ii) the inflationary situation and iii) the forex effect on consolidation (especially on personnel expenses; c.50% of operating costs).

WITH A 2022 NET CASH POSITION OF EUR -1.5MN THAT OPENS THE DOOR TO NON-ORGANIC GROWTH. Historically, LLYC has adopted a strategy of non-organic growth (acquiring 5 companies since 2020). The company's capacity for cash generation (2022 Rec. FCF of EUR 4.6Mn) plus its net cash position in 2022 (EUR -1.5Mn) suggests a return to non-organic growth in its commitment to the technologies applied (Deep Digital Business) to its business lines and expansion in countries like the US and Mexico. In addition, after Covid-19, LLYC has returned to its previous dividend policy (Pay-out: 23%).

THESE RESULTS LEAD US TO MAINTAIN OUR ESTIMATES: Our central scenario envisages revenue of EUR 98.4Mn in 2023e (+10% vs 2022). This is smaller organic growth than in 2022, mainly due to the economic slowdown and the smaller forex effect. Revenue growth that should drive EBITDA to EUR 17.7Mn and improve the 2023e EBITDA margin to 18% (+1p.p. vs 2022) due to the normalisation of the rise in prices and the ability to generate cost synergies in the companies acquired in 2021.

LLYC'S EQUITY STORY LIES IN ITS ABILITY TO GROW WITHOUT WORSENING MARGINS. LLYC has demonstrated an ability to grow in unfavourable environments (2019-2022) and represents an opportunity for growth and defensiveness (via leadership and diversification) leading to 2025e revenue of EUR 121Mn (+10.7% CAGR 2022-2025), that translates to 2025e EBITDA of EUR 22.8Mn. Despite the good performance of the share price YTD (+15%), the current 2023e multiple is 7.3x EV/EBITDA (vs 9.8x EV/EBITDA of its sector).

Relative performance (Base 100)



Stock performance (%)	-1m	-3m	-12m	YTD	-3Y	-5Y
Absolute	23.4	15.7	-9.0	15.0	n.a.	n.a.
vs Ibex 35	20.3	0.5	-25.2	0.0	n.a.	n.a.
vs Ibex Small Cap Index	23.2	0.3	-15.7	-3.2	n.a.	n.a.
vs Eurostoxx 50	21.1	5.8	-25.6	1.7	n.a.	n.a.
vs Sector benchmark(4)	20.7	7.3	-22.5	3.3	n.a.	n.a.

Report issued by IEAF Servicios de Análisis, S.L.U. Lighthouse is a project of IEAF Servicios de Análisis, S.L.U.



LLYC is a BME Growth company

BME Growth is the segment of BME MTF Equity aimed at small and medium sized companies, directed and managed by the Spanish stock market and is subject to the CNMV supervision. BME MTF Equity is not a Regulated Market but instead falls within the classification of a Multilateral Trading Facility (MTF) as defined under the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive (MiFID). In July 2020, BME Growth obtained the status of SME Growth Market, a new category of EU regulations, which in Spain is called Mercado de Pymes en Expansión.

BME Growth is the Spanish equity market for companies of reduced capitalization which aim to grow, with a special set of regulations, designed specifically for them, and with costs and process tailored to their particular features. Operations in BME Growth (former MAB) started in July 2009. There are currently c. 130 companies listed on it. Companies listed on the MAB can choose to present their financial statements under IFRS or the General Accounting Plan (PGC) and Royal Decree 1159/2010 (NOFCAC).



12m Results 2022

2022 Results

			12m22 Real vs		12m22 Rea
EUR Mn	12m22 Real	12m21	12m21	2022 e	vs 2022e
Total Revenues	89.5	64.1	39.5%	82.3	8.8%
Operating revenues*	72.7	53.3	36.5%	66.0	10.2%
Gross Margin/Revenues	81.3%	83.1%	-1.8 p.p.	80.3%	1.0 p.p.
Recurrent EBITDA	15.2	12.7	19.6%	15.8	-4.0%
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	17.0%	19.8%	-2.8 p.p.	19.2%	-2.3 p.p.
EBITDA	14.4	11.2	28.9%	15.8	-8.9%
EBITDA/Revenues	16.1%	17.4%	-1.3 p.p.	19.2%	-3.1 p.p.
EBIT	11.7	8.5	37.6%	13.0	-10.3%
PBT	10.3	7.9	29.9%	12.5	-17.3%
NP	7.0	5.3	30.6%	8.4	-17.3%
Rec. FCF	4.6	3.2	43.2%	5.7	-19.0%
Rec. FCF Yield	3.5%	2.4%	1.0 p.p.	4.3%	-0.8 p.p.
Net Debt/Net Cash ¹	-1.5	-1.1	-39.8%	-5.3	-71.1%
ND / EBITDA	-0.1 x	-0.1 x	0.0 x	-0.3 x	-0.2 x

Operating revenues*: Total revenues less re-invoicing of client services (gross margin in our numbers).

Note 1: Net Debt adjusted to strip out the impact of IFRS 16 (EUR 7.4Mn and EUR 8.1Mn in 2022 and 2021, respectively).



Valuation inputs

Inputs for the DCF Valuation Approach

	2023 e	2024 e	2025 e	Terminal Value ⁽¹⁾		
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	5.3	8.5	8.9	118.9		
Market Cap	133.9	At the date of this	report			
Net financial debt	-1.5	Debt net of Cash (6m Results 2022)			
					Best Case	Worst Case
Cost of Debt	4.0%	Net debt cost			3.8%	4.3%
Tax rate (T)	30.0%	T (Normalised tax	rate)		=	=
Net debt cost	2.8%	Kd = Cost of Net D	ebt * (1-T)		2.6%	3.0%
Risk free rate (rf)	3.7%	Rf (10y Spanish bo	nd yield)		=	=
Equity risk premium	6.0%	R (own estimate)			5.5%	6.5%
Beta (B)	1.0	B (own estimate)			0.9	1.1
Cost of Equity	9.7%	Ke = Rf + (R * B)			8.6%	10.8%
Equity / (Equity + Net Debt)	100.0%	E (Market Cap as e	equity value)		=	=
Net Debt / (Equity + Net Debt)	0.0%	D			=	=
WACC	9.7%	WACC = Kd * D + I	Ke * E		8.6%	10.8%
G "Fair"	2.0%				2.0%	1.5%

⁽¹⁾ The terminal value reflects the NAV of FCF beyond the period estimated with the WACC and G of the central scenario.

Inputs for the Multiples Valuation Approach

	Ticker			EPS	EV/EBITDA	EBITDA	EV/Sales	Revenues	EBITDA/Sales	FCF Yield	FCF
Company	Factset	Mkt. Cap	P/E 23e	23e-25e	23e	23e-25e	23e	23e-25e	23e	23e	23e-25e
WPP-GB	WPP-GB	12,355.9	9.9	8.3%	7.3	4.8%	1.3	3.6%	17.9%	9.1%	16.9%
Publicis	PUB-FR	19,566.8	11.6	4.1%	7.3	2.9%	1.6	3.2%	22.1%	8.9%	7.4%
Omnicom	OMC-US	17,300.5	12.2	7.2%	8.8	4.1%	1.5	3.6%	16.7%	9.6%	2.3%
Interpublic	IPG-US	12,754.8	12.2	6.9%	8.5	4.6%	1.6	6.1%	18.7%	9.5%	5.8%
Media			11.5	6.6%	8.0	4.1%	1.5	4.1%	18.8%	9.3%	8.1%
FTI Consulting	FCN-US	5,808.7	24.5	15.9%	15.3	n.a.	1.9	6.4%	12.1%	n.a.	n.a.
Bluefocus Inteligent	300058-CN	2,100.0	23.6	n.a.	13.2	n.a.	0.3	n.a.	2.2%	n.a.	n.a.
Next Fifteen	NFC-GB	1,097.3	11.0	7.3%	7.3	7.6%	1.7	6.2%	22.8%	10.1%	n.a.
Hopscotch Group	ALHOP-FR	52.0	10.4	n.a.	3.5	n.a.	0.2	n.a.	6.4%	15.8%	n.a.
Communication Agencies			17.4	11.6%	9.8	7.6%	1.0	6.3%	10.9%	12.9%	n.a.
LLYC	LLYC-ES	133.9	14.0	16.9%	7.3	13.6%	1.3	11.1%	18.0%	3.7%	34.1%

Free Cash Flow sensitivity analysis (2024e)

A) Rec. EBITDA and EV/EBITDA sensitivity to changes in EBITDA/Sales

Scenario	EBITDA/Sales 24e	EBITDA 24e	EV/EBITDA 24e
Max	19.4%	21.2	6.1x
Central	18.5%	20.2	6.4x
Min	17.6%	19.2	6.7x

B) Rec. FCF and Rec. FCF - Yield sensitivity to changes in EBITDA and CAPEX/sales

Rec. FCF EUR Mn		CAPEX/Sales 24e		
EBITDA 24e	2.5%	2.8%	3.1%	Sc
21.2	9.6	9.3	8.9	
20.2	8.6	8.3	8.0	C
19.2	7.6	7.3	7.0	





Appendix 1. Financial Projections

Balance Sheet (EUR Mn)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	_	
Intangible assets	1.8	10.5	10.2	12.7	13.1	14.0	15.0	16.0		
Fixed assets	3.3	1.4 2.0	2.4 2.0	2.3 2.7	2.2 2.5	3.5 2.5	4.8	6.3 2.5		
Other Non Current Assets Financial Investments	1.8	2.0 -	2.0 -	2. <i>1</i> -	2.5 -	2.5 -	2.5 -	2.5		
Goodwill & Other Intangilbles	3.3	2.9	3.4	15.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1		
Current assets	14.4	16.4	13.3	22.1	22.9	27.0	29.4	30.8		
Total assets	24.6	33.2	31.2	55.1	58.9	65.1	69.8	73.9		
Equity	16.8	22.0	20.9	28.2	34.2	41.5	50.2	60.2		
Minority Interests	3.7	3.5	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.4	3.2		
Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Other Non Current Liabilities	-	5.3	6.2	8.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4		
Net financial debt	(4.6)	(7.3)	(8.1)	(1.1)	(1.5)	(4.3)	(10.0)	(15.9)		
Current Liabilities	8.1	9.6	8.7	18.8	17.7	18.7	19.8	18.8		
Equity & Total Liabilities	24.6	33.2	31.2	55.1	58.9	65.1	69.8	73.9		
DOL (FUR Ma)	2018	2010	2020	2021	2022	2022-	20246	2025.		GR 25.250
P&L (EUR Mn) Total Revenues	2018 41.5	2019 48.2	2020 44.7	64.1	2022 89.5	2023e 98.4	2024e 109.1	2025e 121.5	18-22 21.2%	22-25e 10.7%
Total Revenues Total Revenues growth	7.2%	48.2 16.0%	-7.2%	43.5%	89.5 39.5%	98.4 10.0%	109.1	121.5	∠1. ∠70	10.7%
COGS	(5.1)	(7.2)	(6.6)	(10.9)	(16.8)	(18.0)	(19.8)	(22.4)		
Gross Margin	36.5	40.9	38.1	53.3	72.7	80.4	89.3	99.1	18.8%	10.9%
Gross Margin/Revenues	87.8%	85.0%	85.3%	83.1%	81.3%	81.7%	81.8%	81.6%		
Personnel Expenses	(22.2)	(24.6)	(24.3)	(31.6)	(45.9)	(50.3)	(55.6)	(61.6)		
Other Operating Expenses	(6.0)	(6.2)	(5.4)	(9.0)	(11.7)	(12.4)	(13.5)	(14.7)		
Recurrent EBITDA	8.2	10.1	8.4	12.7	15.2	17.7	20.2	22.8	16.5%	14.6%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	0.9%	22.6%	-16.4%	50.2%	19.6%	16.6%	14.3%	13.0%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	19.9%	21.0%	18.9%	19.8%	17.0%	18.0%	18.5%	18.8%		
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec. EBITDA	(0.5) 7.8	(0.0) 10.1	(0.3) 8.1	(1.5) 11.2	(0.8) 14.4	- 17.7	20.2	22.8	16.7%	16.6%
Depreciation & Provisions	(1.7)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.2)	(1.4)	(1.5)	(1.7)	(1.9)	10.770	10.070
Capitalized Expense	-	-	-	-	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1		
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	(1.4)	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.5)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)		
EBIT	4.7	7.8	5.8	8.5	11.7	14.9	17.3	19.8	25.7%	19.3%
EBIT growth	-9.2%	66.5%	-25.3%	45.9%	37.6%	27.8%	16.1%	14.4%		
EBIT/Revenues	11.3%	16.2%	13.0%	13.2%	13.0%	15.2%	15.9%	16.3%		
Impact of Goodwill & Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Net Financial Result	(0.5)	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(1.4)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.0)		
Income by the Equity Method	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.4	-	25.00/	24.20/
Ordinary Profit Ordinary Profit Growth	4.2 -3.7%	7.3 73.1%	5.1 -29.6%	7.9 54.4%	10.3 29.9%	14.5 40.6%	1 7.1 17.8%	19.8 16.0%	25.0%	24.3%
Extraordinary Results	-3.7%	73.1%	-29.0% -	<i>54.4%</i>	29.9%	40.6%	17.8%	10.0%		
Profit Before Tax	4.2	7.3	5.1	7.9	10.3	14.5	17.1	19.8	25.0%	24.3%
Tax Expense	(1.6)	(2.2)	(2.2)	(2.4)	(2.9)	(4.3)	(5.1)	(5.9)	231070	241070
Effective Tax Rate	37.3%	29.9%	42.5%	30.4%	28.3%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%		
Minority Interests	(0.9)	(0.9)	(0.7)	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(8.0)		
Discontinued Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Net Profit	1.8	4.3	2.3	5.3	7.0	9.5	11.2	13.0	40.6%	23.3%
Net Profit growth	20.0%	138.7%	-46.6%	134.6%	30.6%	37.2%	17.8%	16.0%	22 =27	20.007
Ordinary Net Profit Ordinary Net Profit growth	2.4 -9.1%	4.3 76.8%	3.1 -26.9%	6.4 105.1%	7.5 17.1%	9.5 27.1%	11.2 17.8%	13.0 16.0%	32.7%	20.2%
Oramary Net Front growth	-3.170	70.070	-20.5/0	103.170	17.170	27.170	17.070	10.0%		CD
Cash Flow (EUR Mn)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	18-22	22-25e
Recurrent EBITDA						17.7	20.2	22.8	16.5%	14.6%
Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)						(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)		
Working Capital Increase						(3.0)	(1.3)	(2.4)		
Recurrent Operating Cash Flow						12.5	16.7	18.3	30.2%	17.8%
CAPEX						(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.4)		
Net Financial Result affecting the Cash Flow						(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.0)		
Tax Expense Recurrent Free Cash Flow						(4.3) 5.0	(5.1) 8.3	(5.9) 8.9	77.6%	24.4%
Restructuring Expense & Other non-rec.						5.U -	-	-	77.070	24.470
- Acquisitions / + Divestures of assets						-	-	-		
Extraordinary Inc./Exp. Affecting Cash Flow						-	-	-		
Free Cash Flow						5.0	8.3	8.9	75.4%	32.2%
Capital Increase						-	-	-		
Dividends						(2.2)	(2.6)	(3.0)		
Net Debt Variation						(2.8)	(5.7)	(5.9)		

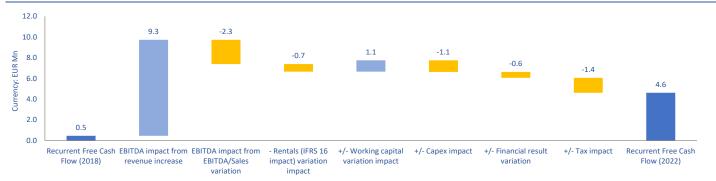


Appendix 2. Free Cash Flow

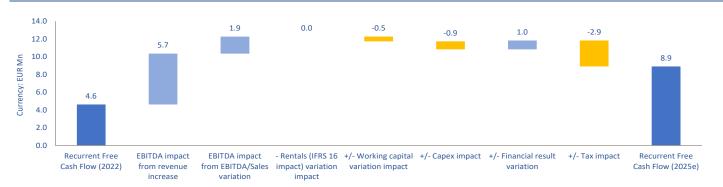
								CA	GR
A) Cash Flow Analysis (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 e	2024e	2025 e	19-22	22-25 e
Recurrent EBITDA	10.1	8.4	12.7	15.2	17.7	20.2	22.8	14.5%	14.6%
Recurrent EBITDA growth	22.6%	-16.4%	50.2%	19.6%	16.6%	14.3%	13.0%		
Rec. EBITDA/Revenues	21.0%	18.9%	19.8%	17.0%	18.0%	18.5%	18.8%		
- Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.5)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)		
+/- Working Capital increase	(0.6)	2.2	1.3	(1.9)	(3.0)	(1.3)	(2.4)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	8.0	9.3	12.4	11.2	12.5	16.7	18.3	11.7%	17.8%
Rec. Operating Cash Flow growth	106.6%	15.7%	34.1%	-10.2%	11.8%	33.9%	9.3%		
Rec. Operating Cash Flow / Sales	16.6%	20.8%	19.4%	12.5%	12.7%	15.3%	15.0%		
- CAPEX	(0.5)	(3.2)	(1.5)	(2.5)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.4)		
- Net Financial Result affecting Cash Flow	(0.5)	(0.7)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(0.0)		
- Taxes	(2.2)	(2.2)	(1.6)	(3.0)	(4.3)	(5.1)	(5.9)		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow	4.8	3.2	8.9	4.6	5.0	8.3	8.9	-1.5%	24.4%
Rec. Free Cash Flow growth	938.8%	-33.2%	174.4%	-47.8%	7.1%	67.4%	7.5%	21370	2-11-170
Rec. Free Cash Flow / Revenues	10.0%	7.2%	13.8%	5.2%	5.0%	7.6%	7.3%		
- Restructuring expenses & others	(0.0)	(0.3)	(1.5)	(0.8)	-	7.070	-		
· .	, ,	. ,				-	-		
- Acquisitions / + Divestments	-	(2.2)	(16.4)	-	-				
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
= Free Cash Flow	4.8	0.7	(9.0)	3.9	5.0	8.3	8.9	- 7.0 %	32.2%
Free Cash Flow growth	n.a.	-84.5%	n.a.	142.7%	28.6%	67.4%	7.5%		
December 5 and Cook 5 law Wald (a /Adl) Cook	2.60/	2.40/	C C0/	2.50/	2.70/	C 20/	C 70/		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow - Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	3.6%	2.4%	6.6%	3.5%	3.7%	6.2%	6.7%		
Free Cash Flow Yield (s/Mkt Cap)	3.6%	0.6%	n.a.	2.9%	3.7%	6.2%	6.7%		
B) Analytical Basiess of Annual Bassanant From Cook Flo									
B) Analytical Review of Annual Recurrent Free Cash Flo	w 2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e		
Performance (Eur Mn)			2021						
Recurrent FCF(FY - 1)	0.5	4.8	3.2	8.9	4.6	5.0	8.3		
EBITDA impact from revenue increase	1.3	(0.7)	3.7	5.0	1.5	1.9	2.3		
EBITDA impact from EBITDA/Sales variation	0.5	(0.9)	0.6	(2.5)	1.0	0.6	0.3		
= Recurrent EBITDA variation	1.9	(1.7)	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6		
- Rentals (IFRS 16 impact) variation impact	(0.1)	0.2	(0.2)	(0.6)	-	-	-		
+/- Working capital variation impact	2.4	2.7	(0.9)	(3.2)	(1.2)	1.7	(1.1)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow variation	4.1	1.3	3.2	(1.3)	1.3	4.2	1.6		
+/- CAPEX impact	0.9	(2.7)	1.7	(1.0)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)		
+/- Financial result variation	(0.0)	(0.2)	0.1	(0.5)	0.6	0.2	0.2		
+/- Tax impact	(0.6)	(0.0)	0.6	(1.5)	(1.3)	(0.8)	(0.8)		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow variation	4.4	(1.6)	5.6	(4.2)	0.3	3.3	0.6		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow	4.8	3.2	8.9	4.6	5.0	8.3	8.9		
Recurrent Free Cash Flow	4.0	3.2	8.9	4.0	5.0	8.3	8.9		
									GR
C) "FCF to the Firm" (pre debt service) (EUR Mn)	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023e	2024e	2025e	19-22	22-25e
EBIT	7.8	5.8	8.5	11.7	14.9	17.3	19.8	14.5%	19.3%
* Theoretical Tax rate	29.9%	30.0%	30.0%	28.3%	30.0%	30.0%	30.0%		
= Taxes (pre- Net Financial Result)	(2.3)	(1.7)	(2.5)	(3.3)	(4.5)	(5.2)	(5.9)		
Recurrent EBITDA	10.1	8.4	12.7	15.2	17.7	20.2	22.8	14.5%	14.6%
- Rentals (IFRS 16 impact)	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.5)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)	(2.1)		
+/- Working Capital increase	(0.6)	2.2	1.3	(1.9)	(3.0)	(1.3)	(2.4)		
= Recurrent Operating Cash Flow	8.0	9.3	12.4	11.2	12.5	16.7	18.3	11.7%	17.8%
- CAPEX	(0.5)	(3.2)	(1.5)	(2.5)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(3.4)		
- Taxes (pre- Financial Result)	(2.3)	(1.7)	(2.5)	(3.3)	(4.5)	(5.2)	(5.9)		
= Recurrent Free Cash Flow (To the Firm)	5.2	4.3	8.4	5.4	5.3	8.5	8.9	1.2%	18.6%
Rec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	372.3%	-15.9%	93.7%	-36.4%	-1.8%	61.2%	5.4%		
Rec. Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) / Revenues	10.7%	9.7%	13.1%	6.0%	5.3%	7.8%	7.3%		
- Acquisitions / + Divestments	-	(2.2)	(16.4)	-	-	-	-		
+/- Extraordinary Inc./Exp. affecting Cash Flow	-	-	(10.4)	_	_	_	_		
								1 30/	10 000
= Free Cash Flow "To the Firm"	5.2	2.2	(8.0)	5.4	5.3	8.5	8.9	1.2%	18.6%
Free Cash Flow (To the Firm) growth	243.2%	-58.1%	-467.7%	167.3%	-1.8%	61.2%	5.4%		
Rec. Free Cash Flow To the Firm Yield (o/EV)	4.0%	2 10/	6.5%	4.1%	4.1%	6.5%	6.9%		
* * *		3.4% 1.7%							
Free Cash Flow "To the Firm" - Yield (o/EV)	4.0%	1.7%	n.a.	4.1%	4.1%	6.5%	6.9%		



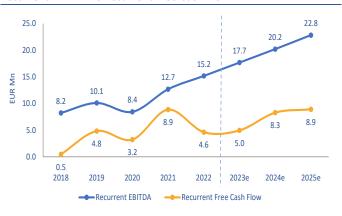
Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2018 - 2022)



Recurrent Free Cash Flow accumulated variation analysis (2022 - 2025e)



Recurrent EBITDA vs Recurrent Free Cash Flow



Stock performance vs EBITDA 12m forward



Appendix 3. EV breakdown at the date of this report

	EUR Mn	Source
Market Cap	133.9	
+ Minority Interests	1.1	12m Results 2022
+ Provisions & Other L/T Liabilities	0.0	12m Results 2022
+ Net financial debt	(1.5)	12m Results 2022
- Financial Investments	-	12m Results 2022
+/- Others ⁽¹⁾	(3.9)	12m Results 2022
Enterprise Value (EV)	129.6	
(1) Related to the market value of treasury stock.		



Appendix 4. Main peers 2023e

		Media			_	Communication Agencies						
	EUR Mn	WPP-GB	Publicis	Omnicom	Interpublic	Average	FTI Consulting	Bluefocus Inteligent	Next Fifteen	Hopscotch Group	Average	LLYC
Market	Ticker (Factset)	WPP-GB	PUB-FR	OMC-US	IPG-US	Attende	FCN-US	300058-CN	NFC-GB	ALHOP-FR	7 To Cago	LLYC-ES
	Country	UK	France	USA	USA		USA	China	UK	France		Spain
	Market cap	12,355.9	19,566.8	17,300.5	12,754.8		5,808.7	2,100.0	1,097.3	52.0		133.9
	Enterprise value (EV)	18,154.9	20.877.5	20,396.1	14,728.5		5,881.7	1,727.0	1,173.5	56.0		129.6
	Total Revenues	13,983.7	12,983.7	13,955.6	9,233.0		3,176.5	5,888.3	708.1	248.8		98.4
	Total Revenues growth	-13.6%	-8.5%	3.1%	-10.8%	-7.5%	10.7%	14.5%	12.5%	0.8%	9.6%	10.0%
	2y CAGR (2023e - 2025e)	3.6%	3.2%	3.6%	6.1%	4.1%	6.4%	n.a.	6.2%	n.a.	6.3%	11.1%
	EBITDA	2,500.7	2,871.7	2,326.3	1,723.4		384.2	130.8	161.7	15.8		17.7
	EBITDA growth	19.2%	-0.4%	1.6%	3.5%	6.0%	13.3%	376.7%	13.4%	n.a.	134.5%	22.8%
ation	2y CAGR (2023e - 2025e)	4.8%	2.9%	4.1%	4.6%	4.1%	n.a.	n.a.	7.6%	n.a.	7.6%	13.6%
	EBITDA/Revenues	17.9%	22.1%	16.7%	18.7%	18.8%	12.1%	2.2%	22.8%	6.4%	10.9%	18.0%
E	EBIT	2,084.5	2,202.8	2,122.0	1,471.6		340.3	105.9	144.0	9.6		14.9
Basic financial information	EBIT growth	36.8%	6.9%	1.9%	4.7%	12.6%	15.0%	369.8%	14.3%	-88.9%	77.6%	27.8%
	2y CAGR (2023e - 2025e)	6.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.9%	4.9%	12.0%	n.a.	5.6%	n.a.	8.8%	15.2%
	EBIT/Revenues	14.9%	17.0%	15.2%	15.9%	15.8%	10.7%	1.8%	20.3%	3.9%	9.2%	15.2%
Æ	Net Profit	1,262.0	1,459.5	1,403.2	1,027.8		246.8	83.1	83.0	5.0		9.5
ISic	Net Profit growth	64.8%	19.4%	12.5%	15.6%	28.1%	10.6%	293.3%	17.2%	n.a.	107.0%	37.2%
ñ	2y CAGR (2023e - 2025e)	7.1%	4.9%	4.3%	5.7%	5.5%	12.4%	n.a.	-1.4%	n.a.	5.5%	16.9%
	CAPEX/Sales %	2.5%	2.2%	0.7%	2.0%	1.9%	n.a.	0.3%	1.2%	0.3%	0.6%	2.8%
	Free Cash Flow	1,123.0	1,744.9	1,665.1	1,209.3		n.a.	(86.5)	110.9	8.2		5.0
	Net financial debt	3,444.9	(505.3)	721.9	(38.9)		n.a.	(170.9)	(4.5)	(16.8)		(4.3)
	ND/EBITDA (x)	1.4	n.a.	0.3	n.a.	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	(0.2)
	Pay-out	39.9%	52.1%	41.2%	44.9%	44.5%	n.a.	11.1%	20.3%	n.a.	15.7%	23.0%
Multiples and Ratios	P/E (x)	9.9	11.6	12.2	12.2	11.5	24.5	23.6	11.0	10.4	17.4	14.0
	P/BV (x)	2.7	1.8	5.0	3.4	3.2	n.a.	1.5	n.a.	2.1	1.8	3.2
	EV/Revenues (x)	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	0.3	1.7	0.2	1.0	1.3
	EV/EBITDA (x)	7.3	7.3	8.8	8.5	8.0	15.3	13.2	7.3	3.5	9.8	7.3
	EV/EBIT (x)	8.7	9.5	9.6	10.0	9.5	17.3	16.3	8.2	5.8	11.9	8.7
	ROE	27.4	15.8	40.7	27.7	27.9	n.a.	6.6	n.a.	20.3	13.4	25.2
芸	FCF Yield (%)	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.5	9.3	n.a.	n.a.	10.1	15.8	12.9	3.7
Σ	DPS	0.46	3.03	2.81	1.18	1.87	n.a.	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.19
	Dvd Yield	4.0%	3.9%	3.3%	3.6%	3.7%	n.a.	0.5%	1.6%	0.0%	0.7%	1.6%

Note 1: Financial data, multiples and ratios based on market consensus (Factset). In the case of the company analyzed, own estimates (Lighthouse). Note 2: All ratios and multiples on EBITDA refer to total EBITDA (not to recurrent EBITDA).





LIGHTHOUSE

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Notes and Reports History

		Price	Target price	Period of		
Date of report	Recommendation	(EUR)	(EUR)	validity	Reason for report	Analyst
09-Mar-2023	n.a.	11.50	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2022	Luis Esteban Arribas
25-Jan-2023	n.a.	9.62	n.a.	n.a.	12m 2022 Preliminary results	Luis Esteban Arribas
21-Sep-2022	n.a.	10.30	n.a.	n.a.	6m Results 2022	Luis Esteban Arribas
22-Jul-2022	n.a.	10.45	n.a.	n.a.	6m 2022 Preliminary results	Luis Esteban Arribas
11-Mar-2022	n.a.	12.84	n.a.	n.a.	12m Results 2021	Luis Esteban Arribas
20-Jan-2022	n.a.	12.74	n.a.	n.a.	12m 2021 Preliminary results	Luis Esteban Arribas
23-Dec-2021	n.a.	11.36	n.a.	n.a.	Initiation of Coverage	Luis Esteban Arribas

