

Company Update

| | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|
| Buy | |
| Recommendation unchanged | |
| Share price: EUR | 5.84 |
| closing price as of 05/05/2023 | |
| Target price: EUR | 9.70 |

| | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|
| Upside/Downside Potential | 66.1% |
|----------------------------------|--------------|

Reuters/Bloomberg HLZZ.MC/HLZ SM

| | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Market capitalisation (EURm) | 128 |
|-------------------------------------|------------|

Current N° of shares (m) 22

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| Free float | 27% |
|-------------------|------------|

Daily avg. no. trad. sh. 12 mth (k) 7

Daily avg. trad. vol. 12 mth (k) 18.48

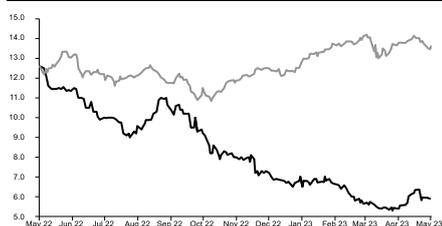
Price high/low 12 months 12.60 / 5.30

Abs Perfs 1/3/12 mths (%) 8.15/-12.31/-53.65

| Key financials (EUR) | 12/22 | 12/23e | 12/24e |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| Sales (m) | 920 | 619 | 666 |
| EBITDA (m) | (0) | (2) | 15 |
| EBITDA margin | nm | nm | 2.2% |
| EBIT (m) | (7) | (8) | 9 |
| EBIT margin | nm | nm | 1.3% |
| Net Profit (adj.)(m) | (5) | (7) | 5 |
| ROCE | 13.7% | 1.2% | 44.1% |
| Net debt/(cash) (m) | 62 | 52 | 49 |
| Net Debt Equity | 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.8 |
| Net Debt/EBITDA | -311.2 | -32.3 | 3.3 |
| Int. cover(EBITDA/Fin.int) | (0.1) | (0.7) | 7.8 |
| EV/Sales | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| EV/EBITDA | nm | nm | 11.8 |
| EV/EBITDA (adj.) | 14.5 | 28.2 | 7.7 |
| EV/EBIT | nm | nm | 20.0 |
| P/E (adj.) | nm | nm | 24.5 |
| P/BV | 7.3 | 10.4 | 7.3 |
| OpFCF yield | -22.4% | 7.8% | 2.3% |
| Dividend yield | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| EPS (adj.) | (0.23) | (0.33) | 0.24 |
| BVPS | 0.90 | 0.56 | 0.80 |
| DPS | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Shareholders

Founder Management 44%; Axon Partners 17%; Geroa 7%;



Source: FactSet

Analyst(s)

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Reason: Fundamental report

8 May 2023

En el centro de la transición energética

Holaluz continúa adaptando la estructura de negocio a su firme convicción de potenciar la generación de proximidad o distribuida como una de las formas más eficientes de apoyar la transición energética. La volatilidad de los precios eléctricos que hemos visto desde 2021 a causa de la inflación de materias primas y de la invasión rusa de Ucrania, ha frenado temporalmente el crecimiento del negocio liberalizado, pero al mismo tiempo ha incrementado el atractivo del autoconsumo. La figura del “prosumer” genera rentabilidad para el autogenerador, el consumidor de proximidad y el gestor de la energía. Y este es el negocio en el que se centra Holaluz, apalancándose en su plataforma tecnológica, su sólida base de clientes y su fuerte imagen de marca.

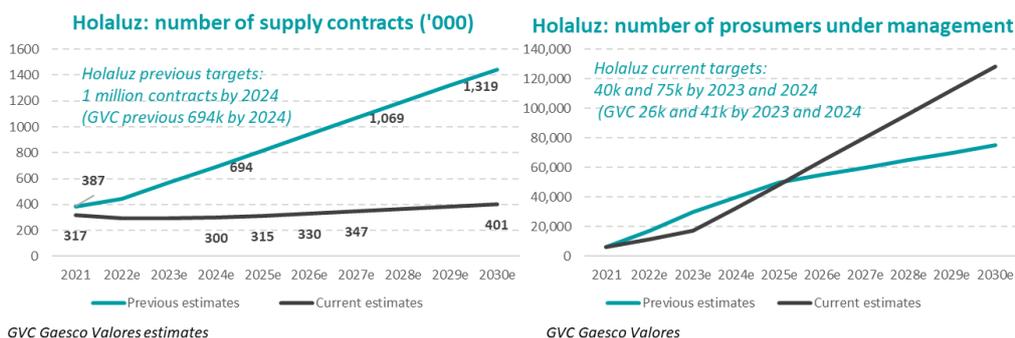
- ✓ Desde que Holaluz salió a bolsa en 2019, el contexto del mercado eléctrico ha cambiado mucho. En aquel momento, el número de clientes eléctricos que se pasaban desde las empresas incumbentes a las compañías liberalizadas era creciente y más de medio millón de clientes eléctricos de media entre 2015 y 2019, dejaron las tarifas reguladas para engrosar las cifras de las tarifas liberalizadas. Pero la pandemia COVID y la crisis energética en Europa en 2021, rompió el mercado y las comercializadoras, incluyendo Holaluz, tuvieron que abandonar la estrategia de crecimiento para controlar las necesidades de circulante y preservar la rentabilidad de los clientes y la suya propia. Por otra parte Holaluz, que siempre había considerado la comercialización de gas como una actividad no estratégica, ha salido de ese negocio, lo que ha implicado la renuncia a unos 70.000 clientes que ha traspasado por decisión propia a la tarifa regulada, demostrando que pone la lealtad a los clientes por encima de su crecimiento, ya que con este movimiento les ha evitado una elevada subida de costes.
- ✓ Por el lado contrario, la situación de volatilidad y carestía de los precios energéticos, ha disparado la demanda de sistemas de autoconsumo y la regulación ha ampliado el potencial del negocio de la generación distribuida, al ampliar la distancia exenta de peajes de distribución desde 500 metros a dos kilómetros. Holaluz, pionera en esta actividad, ha centrado sus objetivos en este mercado, aumentando la capacidad de instalación de sistemas de autoproducción (de 72 personas en 2021 a casi 400 a finales de 2022) y poniendo el crecimiento del número de sistemas bajo gestión en el centro de su estrategia de crecimiento, alcanzando más de 11.000 en 2022.
- ✓ La actividad de gestión de la energía conlleva unos márgenes muy superiores a los de la actividad tradicional de comercialización y unas menores necesidades de circulante. La empresa ha llegado a un acuerdo con Banco Santander para la venta de sistemas de autoconsumo.
- ✓ Adaptamos nuestro modelo de estimaciones y valoración al nuevo entorno, objetivos y estrategia de la empresa y el sector. Nuestras hipótesis continúan siendo más conservadoras que las de la empresa, alcanzando un Ebitda ajustado de unos 34 mEUR en 2025 (46 mEUR Holaluz). Con estas estimaciones alcanzamos una valoración de 9,7 EUR/ACC, que, aunque es inferior a los 14 EUR que teníamos antes, deja un potencial atractivo frente a la cotización actual, por lo que reiteramos la recomendación de Comprar.

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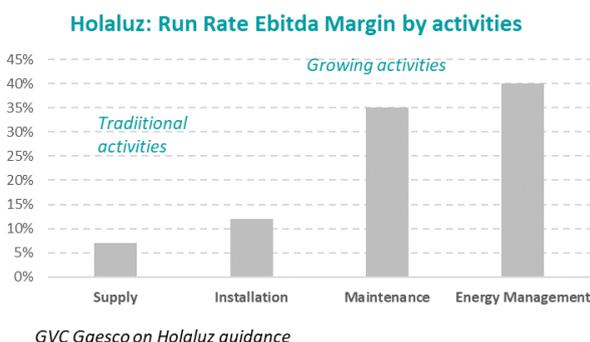
Menos clientes, pero más rentables y más “renovables”

El marco actual del sector energético, implica en nuestra opinión, un crecimiento más complicado para las empresas libres de comercialización, ya que las tarifas reguladas, incluyen una serie de subsidios y medidas de contención, que han restado el atractivo monetario a las tarifas liberadas. Es cierto que otras modalidades de contratos como tarifa plana o garantía de renovables, pueden seguir siendo un argumento de comercialización, pero estas tarifas a veces conllevan un riesgo para las empresas, por lo que se limita el tamaño de los clientes a los que se pueden ofrecer. No dudamos que en el futuro se retome el atractivo de las tarifas liberalizadas, pero nuestro modelo actual contempla un crecimiento moderado del 5% anual de clientes. Holaluz ha eliminado este KPI de sus objetivos y ha salido de la comercialización de gas, con lo que ahora toda su actividad es renovable.



Por el contrario, la gestión de la energía de los sistemas de autoconsumo ha ganado atractivo, tanto para los clientes como para las empresas con Know How en el sector como Holaluz, que además tiene una amplia experiencia en la gestión y representación de energía para productores independientes, lo que le permite optimizar esa gestión al estar en el lado de la oferta y la demanda y conseguir PPAs atractivos.

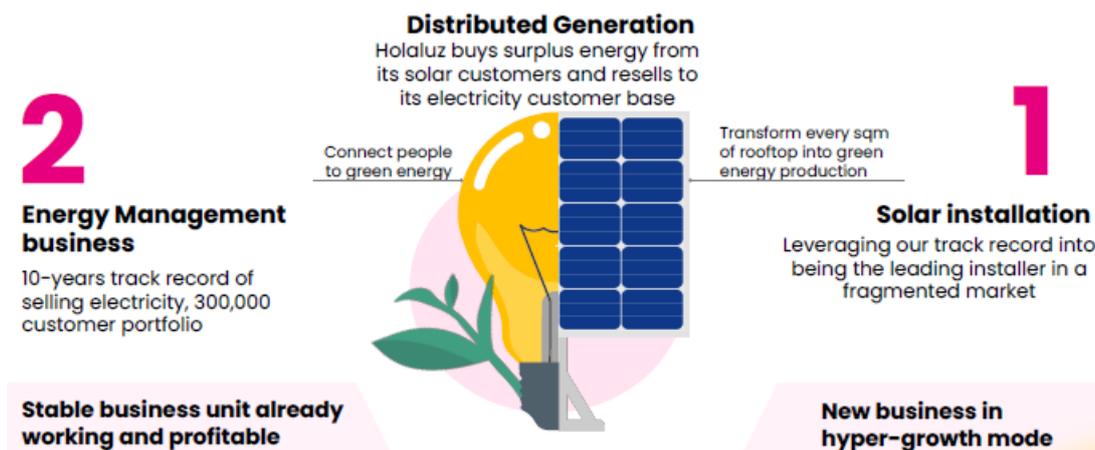
Holaluz nutre su universo de clientes en electricidad por tres vías: a) Instalaciones propias de autoconsumo en las que ha ejecutado alrededor de 5.000 en los últimos tres años, b) gestión de instalaciones realizadas por terceros, donde ha acumulado junto con las propias, 11.384 a finales del año 2022 y c) la representación de plantas fotovoltaicas, para las que ha gestionado alrededor de 3,6TWh en 2022 y que le proporcionan una base de energía a través de PPAs que en 2022 fue de 0,8TWh.



Holaluz nació como comercializadora con un focus en acelerar la “revolución de los tejados” y en la actualidad esa estrategia sigue más vigente que nunca, pero desde 2022 el acelerador se está pisando más en la instalación de autoconsumo y en la gestión de estos sistemas, mientras que el crecimiento en clientes de comercialización se queda en un segundo plano. Financieramente las implicaciones son menores necesidades de circulante, menos churn en los clientes y menos riesgo de volatilidad del precio eléctrico de mercado, a medida que su base de clientes de comercialización, esté más servida por la energía excedentaria de sus prosumers y los PPAs.

A la búsqueda del “click” entre comercialización y autoconsumo solar

El nexo de unión entre los clientes liberalizados y los auto productores es la generación distribuida, ya que la regulación actual permite que los excedentes de la autogeneración, se puedan vender a clientes de proximidad (se ha aumentado de 500 a 2000 metros la distancia para calificarse como tal) sin pago de peajes de distribución, potenciándose la actividad de “energy manager”. Holaluz se coloca en medio de esta cadena de valor, comprando y gestionando los excedentes y vendiéndoselos a los clientes de comercialización



Para ello, la propuesta de valor de Holaluz supone maximizar el tamaño de la instalación para distribuir los excedentes, compartiendo el ahorro de los peajes entre el productor, el consumidor (a través de una electricidad renovable y más barata que la de la red) y Holaluz. Esta propuesta es diferente a la de otros instaladores que, o bien la optimizan al consumo propio complementándola con baterías, o bien ofrecen la venta del excedente al pool.

Holaluz está complementando la propuesta de valor de autoconsumo a los cargadores de coches eléctricos, baterías, financiación y mantenimiento, actividades que aumentarán la fuente de ingresos progresivamente. La Solución Completa de Holaluz incluye el sistema de autoconsumo, las baterías y el cargador de coche, junto con la gestión de la energía.

Lo cierto es que la propuesta de valor de todos los operadores del sector, está convergiendo hacia un modelo de aprovechamiento del sistema con baterías y sistemas informáticos de gestión de la energía, pero la incorporación de la venta a clientes de proximidad está más desarrollada en Holaluz.

Los resultados de esta actividad incluyen el margen one-off por la instalación y el margen recurrente obtenido por el mantenimiento, la gestión del sistema y el margen del excedente. Estimamos que, a día de hoy, el margen recurrente es de unos 200 EUR/Año por cliente.

Holaluz Operating KPIs in 2022/2023

| # | 1Q22 | 2Q22 | 3Q22 | 4Q22 | 1Q23 |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Solar Installations | 551 | 763 | 830 | 1,268 | 996 |
| Sales of HLZ installations (1) | 450 | 814 | 1,180 | 1,149 | 886 |
| Sales of Cloud contracts (2) | 788 | 1,371 | 1,912 | 2,566 | 2,062 |
| Sales of management contracs (1+2) | 1,238 | 2,185 | 3,092 | 3,715 | 2,948 |
| Prosumers Contracts* | 7,023 | 7,737 | 9,176 | 11,384 | 12,007 |
| Energy Contracts* | 379,477 | 367,303 | 361,149 | 297,666 | 300,000 |
| Total Contracts | 386,500 | 375,040 | 370,325 | 309,050 | 312,007 |

Holaluz * cumulative at the end of the period

Nuestras estimaciones incluyen casi 50.000 prosumers a finales del año 2025, lo que significa un crecimiento de unos 15.000 nuevos al año, frente a los cerca de 5.000 en 2022. Respecto a las instalaciones netas propias, esperamos que la empresa cierre 2023 con de 600/mes, frente a las 340 que estimamos ha tenido de media en 2022.

Establecemos unas estimaciones conservadoras por la elevada competencia

En base a este modelo de negocio basado en el crecimiento de la actividad de Energy Management y negocio solar, hemos llegado a las siguientes estimaciones:

Holaluz: P&G estimates

| <i>mEUR</i> | 2021 | 2022 | 2023e | 2024e | 2025e | 2026e |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Total Revenues | 571.5 | 919.8 | 618.8 | 665.9 | 628.4 | 597.4 |
| Energy Management | 296.9 | 468.4 | 283.5 | 274.9 | 211.1 | 164.4 |
| Representation | 269.2 | 420.7 | 272.0 | 285.6 | 299.9 | 314.9 |
| Solar Business | 5.4 | 30.7 | 54.0 | 90.0 | 99.0 | 99.0 |
| Gross Margin | 31.5 | 46.2 | 32.0 | 55.1 | 68.3 | 71.2 |
| On sales | 5.5% | 5.0% | 5.2% | 8.3% | 10.9% | 11.9% |
| Ebitda adjusted | 1.4 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 23.0 | 33.7 | 35.7 |
| On sales | 0.2% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 3.5% | 5.4% | 6.0% |
| Ebitda reported | -7.3 | -0.2 | -1.6 | 15.0 | 25.7 | 35.7 |
| On sales | -1.3% | 0.0% | -0.3% | 2.2% | 4.1% | 6.0% |
| Net Income | -8.4 | -5.1 | -7.3 | 5.2 | 13.1 | 20.5 |

GVC Gaesco Valores Estimates

Modificamos nuestras estimaciones para incluir un crecimiento muy moderado en la actividad de comercialización, la salida del negocio de gas y la aceleración conseguida en generación distribuida. Nuestras estimaciones están basadas en los márgenes unitarios run rate del negocio y contemplan 8mEUR al año hasta 2025 de CAC (Coste Adquisición Clientes).

El cambio de mix de negocio derivado de la estabilidad en comercialización y crecimiento en solar y energy management se traduce en un aumento progresivo del margen Ebitda.

A nivel de balance, nuestras estimaciones reflejan la normalización del circulante y el descenso del endeudamiento. El negocio de Holaluz es de baja deuda por naturaleza, pero en 2021 y 2022, se produjo cierto aumento debido al mayor circulante por la subida de los precios de la energía y porque la empresa ha financiado algunas instalaciones de auto consumo para constituir el vehículo para financiar clientes, lo cual ha sido un movimiento excepcional, ya que la empresa no tiene intención de otorgar más préstamos directos.

Holaluz: selected balance sheet items

| <i>mEUR</i> | 2021 | 2022 | 2023e | 2024e | 2025e | 2026e |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Equity | 7.1 | 19.7 | 12.4 | 17.6 | 30.6 | 51.1 |
| Net Debt | 46.9 | 62.2 | 52.3 | 49.3 | 42.5 | 26.6 |
| Capital Invertido | 82.0 | 94.6 | 77.3 | 79.5 | 85.8 | 90.4 |
| Fixed Assets | 66.1 | 84.6 | 82.8 | 83.6 | 86.0 | 88.7 |
| o.w. Intangible Assets | 15.5 | 31.7 | 29.0 | 28.7 | 29.8 | 30.6 |
| DN/Ebitda | 33.5x | 4.4x | 8.2x | 2.1x | 1.3x | 0.7x |
| Working Capital | 15.9 | 9.9 | -5.5 | -4.1 | -0.3 | 1.6 |
| (o/sales) | 2.8% | 1.1% | -0.9% | -0.6% | 0.0% | 0.3% |
| Recivables | 83.0 | 121.8 | 68.9 | 74.1 | 70.0 | 66.5 |
| (o/sales) | 14.5% | 13.1% | 11.1% | 11.1% | 11.1% | 11.1% |
| Payables | 123.1 | 144.0 | 98.3 | 102.4 | 93.9 | 88.2 |
| (o/sales) | 21.5% | 15.5% | 15.9% | 15.4% | 14.9% | 14.8% |

GVC Gaesco Valores Estimates

Plan de negocio ajustado a la nueva situación sectorial

A finales de abril, Holaluz presentó sus resultados de cierre de 2022 junto con los KPI's del 1T23 y sobre todo, un plan de negocio con unas perspectivas ajustadas a la nueva situación sectorial que hemos descrito. En las siguientes tablas presentamos como comparan nuestras estimaciones que hemos descrito en el punto anterior con dichos objetivos de la empresa. También presentamos la evolución de algunas variables en el 2022 y 2023.

| Holaluz: updated operating and financial targets | | | | | Holaluz: 2022 and 1Q23 | | | |
|--|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------|--------|-------|
| Before | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | | 2021 | 2022 | 1Q23 |
| Holaluz | | | | | Revenues (mEUR) | 571 | 920 | 203.4 |
| Normalized Ebitda (mEUR) | 16 | 32 | 80 | | Energy Management | 297 | 468 | 100.7 |
| Solar Contracts # | 11,384 | 40k | 75k | | Energy Representation | 269 | 421 | 93.5 |
| GVC Estimates | | | | | Solar | 5 | 31 | 9.2 |
| Normalized Ebitda (mEUR) | 22 | 33 | 47 | 61 | Adj. Ebitda (mEUR) | -2.1 | 14.3 | |
| Solar Contracts # | 17,500 | 30,000 | 40,000 | 50,000 | Energy Management | 1.6 | 27.6 | |
| New estimates | | | | | Solar | -3.7 | -13.3 | |
| | 2022 (rep.) | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Reported Ebitda (mEUR) | -7.3 | -0.2 | |
| Holaluz | | | | | Net Debt (mEUR) | 47 | 62 | 78 |
| Normalized Ebitda (mEUR) | 14.3 | 4-10 | 27 | 46 | Solar Installations # | n.d | 3,400 | 996 |
| Energy Management | 27.6 | 20 | 24 | 27 | Solar Contracts # (cum) | 6410 | 11,384 | 12007 |
| Solar | -13.3 | -16-10 | 3 | 20 | Supply Contracts | 370k | 300k | 300k |
| Solar Installations # | 3,400 | 5-7k | 10,000 | 16,000 | <i>Holaluz, GVC Gaesco Valores</i> | | | |
| Solar Contracts # | 11,384 | 15-17k | 37k-39k | 63k-65k | | | | |
| GVC Estimates | | | | | | | | |
| Normalized Ebitda (mEUR) | 14 | 6 | 23 | 34 | | | | |
| Solar Installations # | 3,412 | 6,000 | 10,000 | 11,000 | | | | |
| Solar Contracts # | 11,384 | 17,384 | 32,384 | 48,384 | | | | |

Con el cierre de 2022, Holaluz pasa página y se centra en su nuevo enfoque de negocio: gestionar la energía de su base de 300k clientes fieles en comercialización y de autoconsumo para extraer las sinergias de la generación distribuida. Holaluz sigue demostrando su capacidad de adaptación y ha parado, al menos en 2023, la captación de contratos de gestión de instalaciones de autoconsumo realizadas por terceros, debido a su elevada ratio de churn, para centrarse en sus propias instalaciones. Al mismo tiempo ya ha migrado a casi todos los clientes a la Tarifa Justa, que presenta ventajas tanto para la compañía como para los consumidores.

En el año más complicado para el sector, la empresa ha conseguido 27,6 mEUR de Ebitda normalizado en la división de Gestión de Energía y aumentar su margen bruto desde el 10,4% al 15,4%. La estrategia de sourcing y cobertura del coste de energía a través de PPA's y derivados está funcionando. En solar (la instalación de autoconsumo), debido a que aún no se ha alcanzado el nivel de break-even, que la empresa cifra en 800-1000 instalaciones por mes (en el 1T23 estimamos que ha estado en c.350). La deuda neta se ha situado en 78 mEUR, pero Holaluz espera bajarla a 40-48 mEUR a final de año (efecto acopio de materiales en stocks).

Aunque una revisión de los objetivos no es positiva, nos parece que las nuevas referencias son más realistas, teniendo en cuenta el "terremoto" que ha sacudido al sector energético desde 2020. Ahora parece que la normalización está llegando al sector y las comercializadoras independientes que hayan sabido adaptar su negocio a las nuevas tendencias del sector pueden volver a atraer clientes. Aunque Holaluz ha tenido que cambiar el modelo, la flexibilidad de su estructura y su capacidad de gestión la sitúan en posición de recuperar el crecimiento. Estos cambios nos han llevado a un ajuste en la valoración, pero en principio esa menor, pero más realista guía, pensamos que ya está más que descontada en los actuales niveles de cotización.

Valoración por descuento de flujos

Hemos actualizado nuestra valoración por descuento de flujos, con una wacc del 12% y un crecimiento a perpetuidad del 1%. Como hemos comentado, las inversiones en circulante, se normalizan desde 2023 y las inversiones en activos se mantienen entre el 1% y el 2% de las ventas en el medio plazo. Para calcular el valor residual, que aporta un 60% del valor total, hemos utilizado los multiplicadores más representativos del sector (EV/Ventas 1x, EV/Ebitda 9x y P/E 12x)

Holaluz: DCF Group

| CASH FLOW (EUR m) | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 | Terminal |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Net Sales | 571 | 920 | 619 | 666 | 628 | 597 | 612 | 619 | 631 | 657 | 663 |
| Adj EBITDA | 1.4 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 23.0 | 33.7 | 35.7 | 38.1 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 44.0 | 53.1 |
| % margin | 0.2% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 3.5% | 5.4% | 6.0% | 6.2% | 6.4% | 6.6% | 6.7% | 8.0% |
| D&A | 4.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| EBIT | -2.6 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 16.9 | 27.2 | 28.7 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 32.6 | 34.2 | 43.3 |
| % margin | -0.5% | 0.9% | 0.1% | 2.5% | 4.3% | 4.8% | 5.0% | 5.1% | 5.2% | 5.2% | 6.5% |
| Taxes | -0.8 | 3.3 | -0.1 | -4.2 | -6.8 | -7.2 | -7.6 | -7.9 | -8.1 | -8.6 | -10.8 |
| Normative tax rate | -31.6% | -40.7% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% | 25.0% |
| NOPLAT | -3.4 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 12.6 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 25.7 | 32.5 |
| Depreciation & other provisions | 4.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| Gross Operating Cash Flow | 0.6 | 17.6 | 6.3 | 18.8 | 27.0 | 28.6 | 30.5 | 31.9 | 33.4 | 35.4 | 42.2 |
| Capex | -9.0 | -39.5 | -4.2 | -6.9 | -9.0 | -9.8 | -10.6 | -11.5 | -12.6 | -14.0 | -13.3 |
| % sales | 1.6% | 4.3% | 0.7% | 1.0% | 1.4% | 1.6% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 2.0% | 2.1% | 2.0% |
| Change in Net Working C. | -10.0 | 6.0 | 15.5 | -1.5 | -3.8 | -1.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Cash Flow to be discounted | -18.4 | -15.9 | 17.6 | 10.4 | 14.1 | 16.9 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 22.0 | 29.5 |

GVC Gaesco Estimates

WACC & DCF ANALYSIS

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------|--|--------------------------|-------|--|---------------------------------|--------|
| Free Risk Rate (FRR) | 3.5% | | Cumulated DCF | 94.9 | | - Net Financial Debt 22 | (62.2) |
| Company Risk Factor or Beta | 2.1 | | | | | - Minorities (estimated value) | |
| Mkt Risk Premium (MRP) | 5.0% | | Perpetual Growth (g) | 1.0% | | + Associates | 0.0 |
| Cost of Equity (Ke or COE) | 14.00% | | Normalised Annual CF | 29.5 | | - Pension underfunding | 0.0 |
| Cost of Debt (gross) | 5.50% | | Terminal Value (TV) | 447.2 | | - Off-balance sheet commitments | 0.0 |
| Debt tax rate * | 25.0% | | Disc. Rate of T.V. | 0.40 | | +Capital increase | 0.0 |
| Cost of Debt net (Kd or COD) | 4.13% | | Discounted T.V. | 180.3 | | Equity Market Value (EUR m) | 213.0 |
| Target gearing (D/E) or % Kd | 20% | | PV Fiscal credit | - | | Last Number of shares | 21.9 |
| % Ke | 80.0% | | Financial assets | - | | Fair Value per share | 9.7 |
| Normative Tax Rate | 25% | | Enterprise Value (EUR m) | 275.2 | | | |
| WACC | 12.0% | | | | | | |

GVC Gaesco Estimates

La sensibilidad de la valoración a la wacc (coste medio ponderado objetivo de los recursos) y a la "g" (crecimiento a largo plazo de los flujos de caja) es la siguiente:

| WACC | Long Term EBITDA Margin | | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| | 9.5% | 9.0% | 8.5% | 8.0% | 7.5% | 7.0% | 6.5% |
| 10.5% | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.6 |
| 11.0% | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.2 |
| 11.5% | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.8 |
| 12.0% | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| 12.5% | 10.6 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.1 |
| 13.0% | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 7.8 |
| 13.5% | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 |

GVC Gaesco Estimates

Por otra parte, los múltiplos implícitos en esta valoración respecto a las estimaciones futuras son los siguientes:

Holaluz: DCF Valuation Exit Multiples

| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | 2026 | 2027 | 2028 | 2029 | 2030 |
|-----------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| EV/Sales | 0.3x | 0.4x | 0.4x | 0.4x | 0.5x | 0.4x | 0.4x | 0.4x | 0.4x |
| EV/EBITDA | 19.2x | 43.1x | 12.0x | 8.2x | 7.7x | 7.2x | 6.9x | 6.6x | 6.3x |
| P/E | -41.5x | -29.1x | 40.9x | 16.3x | 10.4x | 9.6x | 9.0x | 8.6x | 8.0x |

GVC Gaesco Estimates

Comparación con empresas del sector eléctrico

Holaluz es en nuestra opinión la empresa más disruptiva del sector, aprovechando el hueco creciente que se está creando en generación distribuida, gracias al encarecimiento del coste energético y las políticas nacionales y europeas que favorecen el autoconsumo, las comunidades solares y la generación distribuida, como forma de aumentar la eficiencia energética, la penetración de renovables y reducir la dependencia energética. Dentro del cuadro de empresas del sector de las eléctricas de todo tipo que seguimos en ESN, no hay ninguna que sea totalmente comparable, siendo las más asimilables la española Solar Profit y la portuguesa Greenvolt (esta empresa tiene una línea de negocio creciente de Generación Distribuida, pero también tiene desarrollos renovables propios, a diferencia de Holaluz).

| Company | Country | Rec. | Price | Target Price | Market cap EUR (m) | P/E(adj.) | | Div. Yield % | | EV/EBITDA | |
|--|---------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| | | | 5-May-23 | Fair value | | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 |
| A2A | IT | Accumulate | EUR 1.61 | 1.65 | 5,052 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 5.8 |
| Acciona | ES | Accumulate | EUR 169.70 | 228.10 | 9,309 | 17.9 | 29.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 10.9 |
| Acea | IT | Buy | EUR 13.42 | 22.50 | | 8.1 | | 7.2 | | 5.3 | |
| Audax | ES | Buy | EUR 1.10 | 1.80 | 483 | 32.1 | 39.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.0 | 11.2 |
| Derichebourg | FR | Buy | EUR 5.50 | 8.50 | 876 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 20.5 | 38.7 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| E-Pango | FR | Sell | EUR 1.70 | 0.50 | 9 | nm | nm | 0.0 | 0.0 | nm | nm |
| EDF | FR | Neutral | EUR 12.00 | 12.00 | 44,843 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| EDP | PT | Buy | EUR 4.87 | 6.00 | 19,297 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| Enagas | ES | Buy | EUR 18.28 | 25.00 | 4,789 | 16.8 | 19.4 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 11.7 |
| Encavis AG | DE | Neutral | EUR 15.96 | 21.00 | 2,570 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| Endesa | ES | Neutral | EUR 20.42 | 23.50 | 21,620 | 15.1 | 12.3 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| Enel | IT | Buy | EUR 6.16 | 10.80 | | 9.7 | | 7.0 | | 7.1 | |
| Engie | FR | Buy | EUR 14.55 | 16.50 | 35,221 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Erg | IT | Buy | EUR 26.94 | 37.00 | 4,050 | 21.3 | 19.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 9.7 |
| Greenvolt | PT | Buy | EUR 6.12 | 10.10 | 851 | 25.6 | 18.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.5 | 5.7 |
| Hera | IT | Accumulate | EUR 2.82 | 3.20 | 4,203 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Holaluz | ES | Buy | EUR 5.84 | 9.70 | 128 | nm | 24.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | nm | 11.8 |
| Iberdrola | ES | Accumulate | EUR 11.80 | 12.30 | 73,632 | 18.0 | 23.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| Iren | IT | Neutral | EUR 1.92 | 2.10 | 2,494 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Italgas | IT | Accumulate | EUR 5.88 | 6.00 | | 11.3 | | 5.3 | | 9.8 | |
| Naturgy | ES | Reduce | EUR 28.52 | 24.50 | 28,067 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| Opdenenergy | ES | Buy | EUR 3.84 | 6.70 | 568 | 9.8 | 19.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.7 | 11.1 |
| Redeia | ES | Accumulate | EUR 16.61 | 20.50 | 8,987 | 13.6 | 17.3 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 10.7 |
| REN | PT | Buy | EUR 2.61 | 3.40 | 1,741 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| Séché Environnement | FR | Neutral | EUR 103.80 | 110.00 | 810 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 5.6 |
| Snam | IT | Accumulate | EUR 5.07 | 5.30 | | 14.2 | | 5.6 | | 12.2 | |
| Solaria | ES | Buy | EUR 14.76 | 27.00 | 1,844 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.7 | 12.4 |
| SolarProfit | ES | Buy | EUR 3.18 | 9.00 | 62 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 4.9 |
| Terna | IT | Accumulate | EUR 7.97 | 7.00 | | 19.4 | | 4.3 | | 13.6 | |
| Veolia | FR | Buy | EUR 28.34 | 33.00 | 20,251 | 16.3 | 13.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Voitalia | FR | Buy | EUR 13.88 | 23.42 | 1,820 | 27.9 | 24.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
| Mkt cap total (EUR) & Weighted averages | | | | | nm | 13.1 | nm | 4.8 | nm | 7.9 | nm |
| Arithmetical Average | | | | | | 15.7 | 17.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 |
| Median | | | | | | 14.4 | 17.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 8.6 |

Source: ESN estimates

ESG: Los hechos dicen más que los ratings

En lo referente al posicionamiento ESG destacamos que recientemente Morningstar Sustainalytics ha confirmado la calificación de Bajo Riesgo de Holaluz en ESG. Holaluz se sitúa en la posición 9 dentro de la industria global de utilities (712 compañías). Dentro de la subcategoría de Productores y Comercializadores independientes de energía (Independent Power Producers and Traders), Holaluz ocupa el puesto 1º a nivel mundial.

En el ADN de Holaluz está el propósito y la visión de promover la generación de valor compartido para todos sus grupos de interés y el objetivo de maximizar su impacto positivo no solo a nivel medioambiental en el planeta, sino también en la sociedad. La calificación Morningstar Sustainalytics confirma el compromiso de la compañía en este sentido.

Además de esta certificación, Holaluz ha otros reconocimientos:

- Certificado de “Confianza Online” que certifica que la empresa muestra una transparencia, seguridad y confianza máxima hacia sus clientes en la utilización de su website.
- Certificado “B” Corporation: que certifica que Holaluz alcanza altos niveles de desempeño social y medioambiental, superando en 2022 la puntuación de 2018. Es la primera energética en unirse a este rating y alcanza la primera posición en el segmento de empresas con ventas superiores a 1,5 mEUR.
- Baby Friendly: La primera eléctrica española en recibir este certificado, que reconoce a la compañía como favorecedora de la conciliación.
- Fundadora de capitalismo Consciente, una iniciativa que reconoce el poder de los negocios para mejorar el Mundo.
- Case Study published by IESE Business School and Harvard Business School.

Esta reiteración del buen posicionamiento de Holaluz en los ratings de ESG, coloca al valor en una buena posición de cara a ser elegible por los fondos de inversión que tienen que cumplir con unos ciertos requerimientos de cumplimiento de criterios de sostenibilidad.

Más allá del reconocimiento de los diferentes índices y certificados, hay actuaciones que refuerzan a la empresa para conseguir su propósito. Por un lado, desde 2010, la empresa ha evitado la emisión más de 2,3mTn de CO2 gracias a la promoción de convertir a consumidores de electricidad a productores independientes. Además, su esquema de instalación de autoconsumo redundante en más eficiencia para el sistema (ya que al ser una distribución de proximidad reduce las pérdidas de transporte), favorece la estabilidad de precios y reduce la dependencia energética de los pueblos. Además, su sistema permite ofrecer una reducción del 100% de la factura de la luz.

Holaluz salió de la comercialización de gas natural en octubre de 2022 y con ella renunció a más de 70k clientes, con el fin de que estos se puedan beneficiar de la tarifa regulada, que por la acción de las medidas públicas, no refleja las subidas de los últimos meses en el precio del gas. Esta decisión fue tomada, a pesar de que el coste para la compañía puede ser de entre 4 y 5 millones de coste financiero sin salida de caja por impairment de los clientes, además de un impacto puntual en Ebitda que dependerá de la evolución del precio del gas en el corto y medio plazo. Esta decisión ha supuesto un ahorro muy importante en la factura del gas de los dos últimos meses a los antiguos clientes de Holaluz en gas.

La empresa ha publicado en 2023 un Integrated Report con un Propósito, una Propuesta de Valor y unos Valores muy claros (informe completo aquí [here](#)) y una estrategia ESG para 2021-2023 muy clara, que incluye unos criterios muy claros de alineación de la estrategia financiera y el propósito de la empresa, con el objetivo de generar valor para todos los stakeholders. También ha destinado un equipo de personas (Impact Team) responsable de tal integración.

Holaluz: Summary tables

| PROFIT & LOSS (EURm) | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Sales | 236 | 571 | 920 | 619 | 666 | 628 |
| Cost of Sales & Operating Costs | -218.4 | -553.4 | -866.2 | -631.9 | -660.9 | -613.8 |
| Non Recurrent Expenses/Income | -1.0 | -8.7 | -14.5 | -8.0 | -8.0 | -8.0 |
| EBITDA | 2.5 | -7.3 | -0.2 | -1.6 | 15.0 | 25.7 |
| EBITDA (adj.)* | 3.5 | 1.4 | 14.3 | 6.4 | 23.0 | 33.7 |
| Depreciation | -3.8 | -4.0 | -6.3 | -6.0 | -6.1 | -6.6 |
| EBITA | -1.3 | -11.3 | -6.5 | -7.6 | 8.9 | 19.2 |
| EBITA (adj.)* | -0.3 | -2.6 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 16.9 | 27.2 |
| Amortisations and Write Downs | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EBIT | -1.3 | -11.5 | -6.5 | -7.6 | 8.9 | 19.2 |
| EBIT (adj.)* | -0.3 | -2.8 | 8.0 | 0.4 | 16.9 | 27.2 |
| Net Financial Interest | -0.5 | -0.8 | -2.1 | -2.2 | -1.9 | -1.8 |
| Other Financials | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Associates | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other Non Recurrent Items | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Earnings Before Tax (EBT) | -1.8 | -12.3 | -8.7 | -9.8 | 6.9 | 17.4 |
| Tax | 1.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | -1.7 | -4.4 |
| <i>Tax rate</i> | <i>20.0%</i> | <i>n.m.</i> | <i>n.m.</i> | <i>25.0%</i> | <i>25.0%</i> | <i>25.0%</i> |
| Discontinued Operations | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Minorities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net Profit (reported) | -0.7 | -8.4 | -5.1 | -7.3 | 5.2 | 13.1 |
| Net Profit (adj.) | 0.3 | -8.4 | -5.1 | -7.3 | 5.2 | 13.1 |
| CASH FLOW (EURm) | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
| Cash Flow from Operations before change in NWC | 4.1 | -4.4 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 11.3 | 19.6 |
| Change in Net Working Capital | -6.2 | -10.0 | 6.0 | 15.5 | -1.5 | -3.8 |
| Cash Flow from Operations | -2.0 | -14.4 | 7.2 | 14.1 | 9.9 | 15.8 |
| Capex | -11.4 | -9.0 | -39.5 | -4.2 | -6.9 | -9.0 |
| Net Financial Investments | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Free Cash Flow | -10.5 | -23.4 | -32.3 | 10.0 | 3.0 | 6.8 |
| Dividends | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other (incl. Capital Increase & share buy backs) | -19.4 | 23.0 | -0.4 | 3.4 | -0.5 | 0.4 |
| Change in Net Financial Debt | -30.0 | -0.4 | -32.8 | 13.4 | 2.5 | 7.2 |
| NOPLAT | -0.3 | -2.1 | 6.0 | 0.3 | 12.6 | 20.4 |
| BALANCE SHEET & OTHER ITEMS (EURm) | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
| Net Tangible Assets | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.5 |
| Net Intangible Assets (incl. Goodwill) | 20.8 | 15.5 | 31.7 | 29.0 | 28.7 | 29.8 |
| Right-of-Use Assets (Lease Assets) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net Financial Assets & Other | 10.0 | 49.8 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 50.8 | 50.8 |
| Total Fixed Assets | 31.5 | 66.1 | 84.6 | 82.8 | 83.6 | 86.0 |
| Inventories | 0.0 | 2.4 | 14.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Trade receivables | 29.2 | 83.0 | 122 | 68.9 | 74.1 | 70.0 |
| Other current assets | 1.6 | 122.1 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 46.8 |
| Cash (-) | -32.9 | -9.9 | -10.3 | -7.0 | -7.5 | -7.1 |
| Total Current Assets | 63.7 | 217 | 193 | 128 | 134 | 129 |
| Total Assets | 95.1 | 283.5 | 277.5 | 211.2 | 218.0 | 215.4 |
| Shareholders Equity | 41.4 | 7.1 | 19.7 | 12.4 | 17.6 | 30.6 |
| Minority | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total Equity | 41.4 | 7.1 | 19.7 | 12.4 | 17.6 | 30.6 |
| Long term interest bearing debt | 13.1 | 19.9 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.4 | 23.4 |
| Provisions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lease Liabilities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other long term liabilities | 0.7 | 27.9 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| Total Long Term Liabilities | 13.8 | 47.8 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 36.0 |
| Short term interest bearing debt | 15.1 | 37.0 | 49.2 | 35.8 | 33.4 | 26.2 |
| Trade payables | 23.8 | 123 | 144 | 98.3 | 102 | 93.9 |
| Other current liabilities | 1.0 | 68.5 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| Total Current Liabilities | 39.9 | 229 | 222 | 163 | 164 | 149 |
| Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity | 95.1 | 283.5 | 277.5 | 211.2 | 218.0 | 215.4 |
| Net Capital Employed | 37.4 | 82.0 | 94.6 | 77.3 | 79.5 | 85.8 |
| Net Working Capital | 5.9 | 15.9 | 9.9 | -5.5 | -4.1 | -0.3 |
| GROWTH & MARGINS | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
| <i>Sales growth</i> | <i>13.1%</i> | <i>142.2%</i> | <i>61.0%</i> | <i>-32.7%</i> | <i>7.6%</i> | <i>-5.6%</i> |
| EBITDA (adj.)* growth | 46.2% | -60.0% | 921.4% | -55.4% | 259.9% | 46.9% |
| <i>EBITA (adj.)* growth</i> | <i>n.m.</i> | <i>n.m.</i> | <i>n.m.</i> | <i>-94.9%</i> | <i>4017.9%</i> | <i>61.2%</i> |
| <i>EBIT (adj.)* growth</i> | <i>n.m.</i> | <i>n.m.</i> | <i>n.m.</i> | <i>-94.9%</i> | <i>4017.9%</i> | <i>61.2%</i> |

Holaluz: Summary tables

| GROWTH & MARGINS | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Net Profit growth | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | 150.8% |
| EPS adj. growth | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | 150.8% |
| DPS adj. growth | | | | | | |
| EBITDA (adj)* margin | 1.5% | 0.2% | 1.6% | 1.0% | 3.5% | 5.4% |
| EBITA (adj)* margin | -0.1% | -0.5% | 0.9% | 0.1% | 2.5% | 4.3% |
| EBIT (adj)* margin | n.m. | n.m. | 0.9% | 0.1% | 2.5% | 4.3% |
| RATIOS | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
| Net Debt/Equity | -0.1 | n.m. | 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 |
| Net Debt/EBITDA | -1.9 | -6.4 | -311.2 | -32.3 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| Interest cover (EBITDA/Fin.interest) | 4.8 | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | 7.8 | 14.7 |
| Capex/D&A | 298.0% | 212.2% | 625.7% | 69.6% | 112.7% | 137.5% |
| Capex/Sales | 4.8% | 1.6% | 4.3% | 0.7% | 1.0% | 1.4% |
| NWC/Sales | 2.5% | 2.8% | 1.1% | -0.9% | -0.6% | 0.0% |
| ROE (average) | 1.0% | -34.7% | -38.3% | -45.7% | 34.8% | 54.2% |
| ROCE (adj.) | -0.9% | -6.6% | 13.7% | 1.2% | 44.1% | 58.3% |
| WACC | 10.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% | 10.0% |
| ROCE (adj.)/WACC | -0.1 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| PER SHARE DATA (EUR)*** | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
| Average diluted number of shares | 20.6 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| EPS (reported) | -0.03 | -0.38 | -0.23 | -0.33 | 0.24 | 0.60 |
| EPS (adj.) | 0.01 | -0.38 | -0.23 | -0.33 | 0.24 | 0.60 |
| BVPS | 2.01 | 0.33 | 0.90 | 0.56 | 0.80 | 1.40 |
| DPS | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| VALUATION | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
| EV/Sales | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| EV/EBITDA | 59.8 | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | 11.8 | 6.6 |
| EV/EBITDA (adj.)* | 43.1 | n.m. | 14.5 | 28.2 | 7.7 | 5.0 |
| EV/EBITA | -116.1 | -28.4 | -31.7 | -23.7 | 20.0 | 8.9 |
| EV/EBITA (adj.)* | -466.4 | -123.4 | 25.9 | 440.0 | 10.5 | 6.3 |
| EV/EBIT | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | 20.0 | 8.9 |
| EV/EBIT (adj.)* | n.m. | n.m. | 25.9 | n.m. | 10.5 | 6.3 |
| P/E (adj.) | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | n.m. | 24.5 | 9.8 |
| P/BV | 4.0 | 38.4 | 7.3 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 4.2 |
| Total Yield Ratio | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| EV/CE | 5.5 | 9.9 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 4.9 |
| OpFCF yield | -8.1% | -8.5% | -22.4% | 7.8% | 2.3% | 5.3% |
| OpFCF/EV | -8.9% | -7.3% | -15.6% | 5.5% | 1.7% | 4.0% |
| Payout ratio | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| Dividend yield (gross) | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% |
| EV AND MKT CAP (EURm) | 12/2020 | 12/2021 | 12/2022 | 12/2023e | 12/2024e | 12/2025e |
| Price** (EUR) | 8.04 | 12.50 | 6.60 | 5.84 | 5.84 | 5.84 |
| Outstanding number of shares for main stock | 20.6 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Total Market Cap | 165.5 | 273.6 | 144.5 | 127.8 | 127.8 | 127.8 |
| Gross Financial Debt (+) | 28.2 | 56.8 | 72.6 | 59.2 | 56.8 | 49.6 |
| Cash & Marketable Securities (-) | -32.9 | -9.9 | -10.3 | -7.0 | -7.5 | -7.1 |
| Net Financial Debt | -4.7 | 46.9 | 62.2 | 52.3 | 49.3 | 42.5 |
| Lease Liabilities (+) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Net Debt | -4.7 | 46.9 | 62.2 | 52.3 | 49.3 | 42.5 |
| Other EV components | -10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Enterprise Value (EV adj.) | 150.7 | 320.5 | 206.7 | 180.1 | 177.1 | 170.3 |

Source: Company, GVC Gaesco Valores estimates.

Notes

* Where EBITDA (adj.) or EBITA (adj.)= EBITDA (or EBITA) +/- Non Recurrent Expenses/Income and where EBIT (adj.)= EBIT +/- Non Recurrent Expenses/Income - PPA amortisation

**Price (in local currency): Fiscal year end price for Historical Years and Current Price for current and forecasted years

***EPS (adj.) diluted= Net Profit (adj.)/Avg DIL. Ord. (+ Ord. equivalent) Shs. EPS (reported) = Net Profit reported/Avg DIL. Ord. (+ Ord. equivalent) Shs.

Sector: Utilities/Alternative Electricity

Company Description: Holaluz is an independent Spanish energy supply company, focus in the retail and the development of a broad base of "prosumers", which includes self production installation and management. They only sells green energy and uses derivatives, PPA's and prosumers production to source its supply business, using the regulatory advantages of the distributed generation.

European Coverage of the Members of ESN

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Automobiles & Parts | Mem(*) | L'Oreal | CIC | Finecobank | BAK | Applus | GVC |
| Brembo | BAK | Lvmh | CIC | Generalfinance | BAK | Arteche | GVC |
| Cie Automotive | GVC | Maisons Du Monde | CIC | Illimity Bank | BAK | Avio | BAK |
| Faurecia | CIC | Monnalisa | BAK | Mediobanca | BAK | Biesse | BAK |
| Ferrari | BAK | Ovs | BAK | Poste Italiane | BAK | Bollore | CIC |
| Gestamp | GVC | Piaggio | BAK | Rothschild & Co | CIC | Bureau Veritas | CIC |
| Indelb | BAK | Richemont | CIC | Food & Beverage | Mem(*) | Caf | GVC |
| Landi Renzo | BAK | Smcp | CIC | Ab Inbev | CIC | Catenon | GVC |
| Michelin | CIC | Swatch Group | CIC | Advini | CIC | Cellnex Telecom | GVC |
| Pirelli & C. | BAK | Technogym | BAK | Bonduelle | CIC | Cembre | BAK |
| Plastic Omnium | CIC | Trigano | CIC | Campari | BAK | Chargeurs | CIC |
| Renault | CIC | Ubisoft | CIC | Carlsberg As-B | CIC | Clasquin | IAC |
| Sogefi | BAK | Energy | Mem(*) | Danone | CIC | Cnh Industrial | BAK |
| Stellantis | BAK | Cgg | CIC | Diageo | CIC | Corticeira Amorim | CBI |
| Valeo | CIC | Ecoslops | CIC | Ebro Foods | GVC | Ctt | CBI |
| Banks | Mem(*) | Eni | BAK | Fleury Michon | CIC | Danieli | BAK |
| Banca Mps | BAK | Galp Energia | CBI | Heineken | CIC | Datalogic | BAK |
| Banco Sabadell | GVC | Gas Plus | BAK | Italian Wine Brands | BAK | Elecnor | GVC |
| Banco Santander | GVC | Gtt | CIC | Lanson-Bcc | CIC | Enav | BAK |
| Bankinter | GVC | Maurel Et Prom | CIC | Laurent Perrier | CIC | Enogia | CIC |
| Bbva | GVC | Neoen | CIC | Ldc | CIC | Exel Industries | CIC |
| Bnp Paribas | CIC | Plc | BAK | Lindt & Sprüngli | CIC | Fiera Milano | BAK |
| Bper | BAK | Repsol | GVC | Nestle | CIC | Fincantieri | BAK |
| Caixabank | GVC | Rubis | CIC | Orsero | BAK | Getlink | CIC |
| Credem | BAK | Saipem | BAK | Pernod Ricard | CIC | Global Dominion | GVC |
| Credit Agricole Sa | CIC | Technip Energies | CIC | Remy Cointreau | CIC | Haulotte Group | CIC |
| Intesa Sanpaolo | BAK | Technipfmc Plc | CIC | Tipiak | CIC | Interpump | BAK |
| Societe Generale | CIC | Tecnicas Reunidas | GVC | Vilmorin | CIC | Inwit | BAK |
| Unicaja Banco | GVC | Tenaris | BAK | Viscofan | GVC | Legrand | CIC |
| Unicredit | BAK | Totalenergies | CIC | Vranken | CIC | Leonardo | BAK |
| Basic Resources | Mem(*) | Vallourec | CIC | Healthcare | Mem(*) | Logista | GVC |
| Acerinox | GVC | Fin. Serv. Holdings | Mem(*) | Abionyx Pharma | CIC | Manitou | CIC |
| Altri | CBI | Cir | BAK | Amplifon | BAK | Nbi Bearings Europe | GVC |
| Arcelormittal | GVC | Corp. Financiera Alba | GVC | Atrys Health | GVC | Nexans | CIC |
| Ence | GVC | Digital Magics | BAK | Biomerieux | CIC | Nicolas Correa | GVC |
| Neodecortech | BAK | Eurazeo | CIC | Crossject | CIC | Openjobmetis | BAK |
| Semapa | CBI | Gbl | CIC | Diasorin | BAK | Osai | BAK |
| The Navigator Company | CBI | Peugeot Invest | CIC | El.En. | BAK | Prima Industrie | BAK |
| Tubacex | GVC | Rallye | CIC | Fermentalq | CIC | Prosegur | GVC |
| Chemicals | Mem(*) | Tip Tamburi Investment Partners | BAK | Fine Foods | BAK | Prosegur Cash | GVC |
| Air Liquide | CIC | Wendel | CIC | Genfit | CIC | Prysmian | BAK |
| Arkema | CIC | Fin. Serv. Industrials | Mem(*) | Gpi | BAK | Rai Way | BAK |
| Plasticos Compuestos | GVC | Dovalue | BAK | Guerbet | CIC | Rexel | CIC |
| Consumer Products & Serv. | Mem(*) | Nexi | BAK | Ipsen | CIC | Saes | BAK |
| Abeo | CIC | Tinexta | BAK | Korian | CIC | Salcef | BAK |
| Beneteau | CIC | Financial Services Banks | Mem(*) | Oncodesign | CIC | Schneider Electric Se | CIC |
| Capelli | CIC | Amundi | CIC | Orpea | CIC | Somfy | CIC |
| De Longhi | BAK | Anima | BAK | Prim Sa | GVC | Talgo | GVC |
| Fila | BAK | Azimut | BAK | Recordati | BAK | Teleperformance | CIC |
| Givaudan | CIC | Banca Generali | BAK | Theraclion | CIC | Tikehau Capital | CIC |
| Groupe Seb | CIC | Banca Ifis | BAK | Vetoquinol | CIC | Verallia | CIC |
| Hermes Intl. | CIC | Banca Mediolanum | BAK | Virbac | CIC | Vidrala | GVC |
| Hexaom | CIC | Banca Sistema | BAK | Výtrus Biotech | GVC | Zignago Vetro | BAK |
| Interparfums | CIC | Bff Bank | BAK | Industrial Goods & Services | Mem(*) | Insurance | Mem(*) |
| Kaufman & Broad | IAC | Dea Capital | BAK | Alstom | CIC | Axa | CIC |
| Kering | CIC | Dws | CIC | Antin Infrastructure | CIC | Catalana Occidente | GVC |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----|
| Generali | BAK | Rcs Mediagroup | BAK | Nos | CBI | Volitalia | CIC |
| Linea Directa Aseguradora | GVC | Tf1 | CIC | Orange | CIC | | |
| Mapfre | GVC | Universal Music Group | CIC | Parlem Telecom | GVC | | |
| Net Insurance | BAK | Vivendi | CIC | Telecom Italia | BAK | | |
| Unipolsai | BAK | Vocento | GVC | Telefonica | GVC | | |
| Materials, Construction | Mem(*) | Pers. Care, Drug, Grocery St. | Mem(*) | Tiscali | BAK | | |
| Abp Nocivelli | BAK | Carrefour | CIC | Unidata | BAK | | |
| Acs | GVC | Casino | CIC | Vodafone | BAK | | |
| Aena | GVC | Jeronimo Martins | CBI | Travel & Leisure | Mem(*) | | |
| Buzzi Unicem | BAK | Marr | BAK | Accor | CIC | | |
| Cementir | BAK | Sonae | CBI | Autogrill | BAK | | |
| Cementos Molins | GVC | Unilever | CIC | Compagnie Des Alpes | CIC | | |
| Crh | CIC | Winfarm | CIC | Edreams Odigeo | GVC | | |
| Eiffage | CIC | Real Estate | Mem(*) | Elior | CIC | | |
| Fcc | GVC | Igd | BAK | Fdj | CIC | | |
| Ferrovial | GVC | Inmobiliaria Colonial | GVC | Groupe Partouche | IAC | | |
| Groupe Adp | CIC | Inversa Prime | GVC | Hunyvers | CIC | | |
| Groupe Poujoulat | CIC | Lar España | GVC | I Grandi Viaggi | BAK | | |
| Groupe Sipi S.A. | CIC | Merlin Properties | GVC | Ibersol | CBI | | |
| Heidelberg Cement | CIC | Realia | GVC | Int. Airlines Group | GVC | | |
| Herige | CIC | Retail | Mem(*) | Melia Hotels International | GVC | | |
| Holcim | CIC | Aramis Group | CIC | Nh Hotel Group | GVC | | |
| Imerys | CIC | Burberry | CIC | Pierre Et Vacances | CIC | | |
| Maire Tecnimont | BAK | Fnac Darty | CIC | Sodexo | CIC | | |
| Mota Engil | CBI | Inditex | GVC | Utilities | Mem(*) | | |
| Obrascon Huarte Lain | GVC | Unieuro | BAK | A2A | BAK | | |
| Sacyr | GVC | Technology | Mem(*) | Acciona | GVC | | |
| Saint-Gobain | CIC | Agile Content | GVC | Acea | BAK | | |
| Sergeferrari Group | CIC | Almawave | BAK | Alerion Clean Power | BAK | | |
| Sika | CIC | Alten | CIC | Audax | GVC | | |
| Spie | CIC | Amadeus | GVC | Derichebourg | CIC | | |
| Tarkett | CIC | Atos | CIC | Edf | CIC | | |
| Thermador Groupe | CIC | Axway Software | CIC | Edp | CBI | | |
| Vicat | CIC | Capgemini | CIC | Enagas | GVC | | |
| Vinci | CIC | Dassault Systemes | CIC | Encavis Ag | CIC | | |
| Webuild | BAK | Digital Value | BAK | Endesa | GVC | | |
| Media | Mem(*) | Es i Group | CIC | Enel | BAK | | |
| Arnoldo Mondadori Editore | BAK | Exprivia | BAK | Engie | CIC | | |
| Atresmedia | GVC | Gigas Hosting | GVC | E-Pango | CIC | | |
| Believe | CIC | Indra Sistemas | GVC | Erg | BAK | | |
| Cairo Communication | BAK | Izertis | GVC | Greenvolt | CBI | | |
| Deezer | CIC | Lleida.Net | GVC | Hera | BAK | | |
| Digital Bros | BAK | Memscap | IAC | Holaluz | GVC | | |
| Fill Up Media | CIC | Neurones | CIC | Iberdrola | GVC | | |
| Gl Events | CIC | Ovhcloud | CIC | Iren | BAK | | |
| Il Sole 24 Ore | BAK | Reply | BAK | Italgas | BAK | | |
| Ipsos | CIC | Sii | CIC | Naturgy | GVC | | |
| Jcdecaux | CIC | Sopra Steria Group | CIC | Opdenery | GVC | | |
| Lagardere | CIC | Spindox | BAK | Redeia | GVC | | |
| M6 | CIC | Stmicroelectronics | BAK | Ren | CBI | | |
| Mediaset Espana | GVC | Tier1 Technology | GVC | Seche Environnement | CIC | | |
| Mfe-Mediaforeurope | BAK | Visiativ | CIC | Snam | BAK | | |
| Miogroup | GVC | Vogo | CIC | Solaria | GVC | | |
| Nrj Group | CIC | Telecommunications | Mem(*) | Solarprofit | GVC | | |
| Prisa | GVC | Bouygues | CIC | Terna | BAK | | |
| Publicis | CIC | Ekinops | CIC | Veolia | CIC | | |

LEGEND: BAK: Banca Akros; CIC: CIC Market Solutions; CBI: Caixa-Banco de Investimento; GVC: GVC Gaesco Valores

as at 27 January 2023

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Recommendation history for HOLALUZ

| Date | Recommendation | Target price | Price at change date |
|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|
| 27-Apr-23 | Buy | 0.00 | 5.96 |
| 09-Mar-21 | Buy | 14.00 | 9.88 |

Source: Factset & ESN, price data adjusted for stock splits.

This chart shows GVC Gaesco Valores continuing coverage of this stock; the current analyst may or may not have covered it over the entire period.

Current analyst: Víctor Peiro Pérez (since 01/12/2018)



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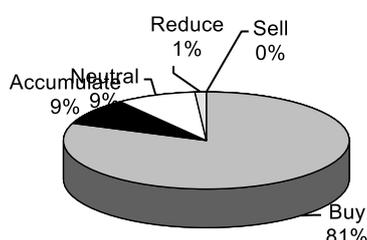
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- **Accumulate:** the stock is expected to generate total return of **5% to 15%** during the next 12 months
- **Neutral:** the stock is expected to generate total return of **-5% to +5%** during the next 12 months
- **Reduce:** the stock is expected to generate total return of **-5% to -15%** during the next 12 months
- **Sell:** the stock is expected to generate total return **under -15%** during the next 12 months
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- **Not Rated:** there is no rating for a stock when there is a termination of coverage of the stocks or a company being floated (IPO) by a Member of ESN or a related party of the Member.

Note: a certain flexibility on the limits of total return bands is permitted especially during higher phases of volatility on the markets

GVC Gaesco Valores, S.V., S.A. Ratings Breakdown



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